

# INDEPENDENCE DAY

## DIXON EVENING TELEGRAPH

EIGHTY-FIRST YEAR Number 156

TELEPHONES: 4 and 5

DIXON, ILLINOIS, FRIDAY, JULY 3, 1931.

12 PAGES

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# AGREEMENT ON DEBT RECESS BY NIGHT EXPECTED

## HOT WAVE MOVES EAST; DEATHS IN MIDWEST OVER 1450

### Tremendous Damage Was Done To Crops By Record Heat

Chicago, July 3—(UP)—A toll of approximately 1,450 deaths was revealed by a United Press survey as one of the most punishing heat waves in recent years tightened its stifling grip on the eastern section of the nation.

In addition to the appalling loss of human life, the survey showed that crops were damaged to the extent of probably \$10,000,000 by the heat. An indication of the widespread suffering caused by the hot spell was contained in reports that hundreds of persons were in hospitals after being prostrated.

Health authorities said the toll of deaths and damage may be increased greatly before the heat wave ends in the east. Most of the reports contained in today's survey were obtained from the mid-west, where cooling winds and thunderstorms have brought some relief.

More than 750 persons died after being prostrated from the heat during the past eight days, in which temperatures of 95 degrees and above were not unusual, the survey showed. An almost equal number of fatalities from drowning and diseases aggravated by the heat also were reported.

#### 368 Chicagoans Dead

The most staggering loss of life was in Chicago, where 368 persons died of causes directly or indirectly attributable to the heat. Of that number, 83 died from the effects of remaining too long or exerting too strenuously in the scorching sun-shine.

Other midwestern states and cities had fatality lists in proportion, considering their comparative populations. Among them were Wisconsin with 164 deaths, Iowa with 173, Missouri with 114 and Indiana with 65.

The heat wave was centered today in the Ohio Valley and over a vast section to the eastward. Indiana received the full force of the hot spell yesterday and 27 deaths were reported.

Lafayette, Ind., had a temperature of 103, the highest since August 5, 1918, and many recordings in the middle 90's or higher were made.

Agricultural experts said that in additional millions of dollars damage to crops. In many districts, it was pointed out, the heat has dried out fields and pastures and unless rain is forthcoming soon drought conditions will prevail.

It was estimated that Nebraska farmers will lose \$3,500,000 because of damage done to their crops. Several thousand farm families were reported in need of Red Cross aid in the Dakotas.

Although the heat wave generally was considered broken in the mid-west, sweltering temperatures were reported from several states. Robinson, Ill., had 105 above yesterday and the Washington hospital Forrest was said to be near death.

The accident happened at Irving Park Boulevard and the Chicago river, as the three were en route to attend a funeral. Crossing the river, their small sedan headed west down the incline from the bridge. Witnesses said the machine suddenly swerved into the path of an east-bound street car.

### Some Suggestions

Chicago, July 3—(UP)—Here are some suggestions from the National Safety Council to minimize this year the annual Fourth of July deaths and injuries toll:

1. Limit the use of firecrackers to community celebrations and by all means keep them away from children.
2. Drive slowly on crowded highways.
3. If you go bathing, keep out of deep water unless you are a good swimmer.
4. Call a physician to treat firecracker burns, otherwise lockjaw may result.
5. Be moderate in celebrating.

### "SLASH EXPENSE" ORDERS ISSUED BY COMMITTEE

### Rehabilitation Of Chicago Finances Object Of Move

Chicago, July 3—(AP)—Orders to "slash all governmental payrolls and expenses to rock bottom" were issued last night by Gov. L. L. Emerson's Tax Relief Committee at its initial meeting.

Members decided that city, county school board and every other branch of local government must trim expenditures to an absolute minimum before any revenue relief program can be effected for the contemplated special session of the legislature.

The bill was sponsored in the legislature by Representatives Richard Lyons, Lundlein, and Sol Roderick, Chicago, both Republicans.

### RE-MAPPING BILL BECOMES LAW AS EMMERSON SIGNS

### Forty-Eight Other Acts Of Legislature Are Signed By Gov.

Springfield, Ill., July 3—(UP)—Congressional reapportionment in Illinois, whereby the state is divided into 27 districts instead of 25, became an accomplished fact today with the signing of a remapping bill by Governor L. L. Emerson.

Practically every congressional district of the state is changed by the new law which allocates fourteen districts to the metropolitan Chicago area and thirteen downstate.

The remapping increases Cook county's representation in Congress by two seats and with Will, DuPage, and Lake counties, participates in the selection of two additional seats.

The bill was passed by the recent session of the state legislature after a bitter attack on it by Democrats who assailed it as a "Republican gerrymander," claiming that it splits up two Democratic districts in Chicago and several downstate.

Shields suffered a severe injury to his right leg in his semi-final victory over Jean Borotra of France on Wednesday. He was chasing a low cut just over the net when he lost his balance and plunged head foremost into the webbing.

He was forced to retire for emergency treatment but gamely came back to take the final and deciding set from the French ace.

The injury handicapped him seriously yesterday when he and Wood were defeated in a doubles semi-final match by the French team of Cochet and Brugnon. The strapping New York boy, who is famed for his power game and ability to cover the court, limped badly and was unable to run for the simplest sort of placement.

Shields sacrificed his chance for the Wimbledon title, most desired of all tennis plums, in order not to endanger his value to the U. S. Davis Cup team.

As a result of the remapping several Republican members of the legislature are expected to be candidates for Congress, among them being, it is said, Lyons, Representative Ralph Church, Evanston, and Senators Richard Barr, Joliet and Harry Wilson, Pinckneyville.

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**Prospective Candidates**

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**Spanish Monastery Burned By Rioters**

Corunna, Spain, July 3—(AP)—Burned by a mob of about 3,000 men and women, the Capuchin monastery of San Jose was in smoldering ruins today and its priests were hiding in fear of further antireligious outbreaks.

The city was under rigid military control with troops and civil guards patrolling the streets in compliance with the order of Minister of Interior Miguel Maura that "order must be maintained."

In answer to the resumption of masses in the morning, the mob swept out of bull ring where they had listened to anti-church addresses and set fire to the monastery.

Firemen who tried to save the building were stoned and clubbed and had their hoses cut. The monastery burned to the ground along with four adjacent homes.

**HOYT TO ATHLETICS**

Philadelphia, July 3—(UP)—Waite Hoyt, right handed pitcher is being released under waiver by the Detroit Tigers to the Philadelphia Athletics, it was announced today by Athletics officials. Hoyt formerly was with the New York Yankees.

A new industry is seen in the plastic sugar product, which is non-flammable. Artificial leather, textiles, lenses, roof tiles, paints and art objects are produced.

**WEATHER**

THE SONG OF THE MOTORIST IS FULL OF SHARP TURNS AND FLATS!

### Leg Injury Forced Shields From Match

Wimbledon, Eng., July 3—(UP)—Frank Shields of New York, who was to meet his townsmen, Sidney B. Wood, in the finals of the men's tennis singles of the Wimbledon championships tomorrow, withdrew because of a leg injury today, automatically giving Wood the championship.

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WEATHER

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## TODAY'S MARKET REPORTS

MARKETS  
At A Glance

**By United Press**  
Stocks anticipate favorable war debt settlement with sharp gains; trading quiet.

Bonds rise in pre-holiday session. Curb stocks higher in quiet trading.

Chicago stocks quiet and steady. Call money holds at renewal rate of 1% per cent.

Foreign exchange firm; sterling and marks advance.

Wheat lower on southwest hedge selling; corn and oats ease.

Chicago livestock: hogs strong to 10c higher; cattle firm; spots higher; sheep strong to unevenly higher.

## Chicago Grain Table

**By United Press**

Open High Low Close

**WHEAT—**

July 56 1/2 56 1/2 55 1/2 55 1/2

Sept. 57 1/2 57 1/2 56 1/2 57

Dec. 62 62 1/2 61 1/2 61 1/2

**CORN—**

July 58 1/2 59 1/2 58 1/2 59

Sept. 56 56 1/2 55 1/2 55 1/2

Dec. 49 1/2 49 1/2 49 1/2 49 1/2

**OATS—**

July 27 1/2 27 1/2 27 1/2 27 1/2

Sept. 28 1/2 28 1/2 27 1/2 28 1/2

Dec. 31 1/2 31 1/2 30 1/2 31 1/2

**RYE—**

July 36 1/2 36 1/2 36 36 1/2

Sept. 39 1/2 39 1/2 38 1/2 39

Dec. 43 1/2 43 1/2 43 43 1/2

**LARD—**

July 8.00 8.00

Sept. 8.10 8.10 8.07 8.07

Oct. 8.15 8.15 8.10 8.07

Dec. 7.57

**BEEF—**

July 8.30 8.30

Aug. 8.40

Sept. 8.50

**Chicago Cash Grain**

Chicago, July 3—(UP)—Wheat No sales.

Corn: No. 2 mixed 59 1/2; No. 1 yellow 59 1/2; No. 2 yellow 59 1/2 @ \$59 1/2; No. 3 yellow 58 1/2 @ 59; No. 4 yellow 58 1/2; No. 5 yellow 56 1/2; No. 6 white 56 1/2; sample grade 52 @ 54.

Oats: No. 2 white 28 @ 28 1/2; No. 3 white 27 1/2 @ 27 1/2.

Rye none.

Barley: 38 @ 53.

Timothy: 5.00 @ 5.50.

Clover: 12.00 @ 19.00.

## Chicago Produce

Chicago, July 3—(UP)—Egg market steady; receipts 20,770 cases; extra firsts 17; firsts 16 1/2; current receipts 14 1/2; seconds 12 1/2.

Butter market steady; receipts 14,047 tubs; extra 24; extra firsts 22 1/2 @ 23; firsts 21 @ 22; seconds 19 @ 20; standards 24.

Poultry: market steady; receipts no care in, 2 due; fowls 17; springers 28; leghorns 12 1/2; ducks 10; geese 10; turkeys 15 @ 18; roosters 12 1/2; broilers (2 lbs.) 26; (under 2 lbs) 24; leghorn broilers 17 @ 20.

Cheese: Twins 12 1/2 @ 13; Young Americans 12 @ 12 1/2.

Potatoes: on track 155; arrivals 18; shipments 118; market trading quiet, market dull; Louisiana triumphs 14.0 @ 1.60; East Shore Virginia bbls cobblers 2.65.

## Wall Street

Alleg 8%

Am Can 114

A T & T 183%

Anac Cop 30%

At Ref 16%

Barns A 9

Bendix Avi 21%

Borden 60%

Beth Stl 53%

Borg Warner 20%

Calu & Hec 7%

Case 30%

Cerro de Pas 21

Chrysler 24%

Commonwealth So 8%

Curtis Wright 3%

Erie 25%

Fox Film 21

Gen Mot 39%

Gen The Eq 4%

Ken Cop 22%

Miami Cop 6%

Mont Ward 22%

Nev Con Cop 11%

N Y Cent 94%

Packard 7%

RCA 21

RKO 16%

Sears 57%

Sin Con Oli 11%

Standard Oli N J 39%

Stand Oil N Y 17%

Tex Pac Ld Tr 11%

Tex Corp 24

Un Carb & Carb 54%

Unit Corp 25

U S Steel 105

## Chicago Livestock

Chicago, July 3—(AP)—Hogs 7000,

including 2600 direct; steady to 10

higher; best 180-230 lbs early 10 @ 25

up; bulk 180-220 lbs 7.25 @ 7.50; early

top 7.60; 230-300 lbs 6.20 @ 7.25; pigs

and light lights dull; packing sows

4.25 @ 5.35; light light, good and

choice 140-160 lbs 7.00 @ 7.25; light

light, good and choice 140-160 lbs

7.00 @ 7.25; light weight 160-200 lbs

7.15 @ 7.60; medium weight 200-250 lbs

6.90 @ 7.60; heavy weight 250-350 lbs

5.50 @ 7.25; packing sows, medium

and good 275-500 lbs 4.25 @ 5.50;

slaughter pigs, good and choice 100-

130 lbs 6.65 @ 7.15.

Cattle 1000; calves 1000; active;

## OPEN

All Day and Night

## JULY 4th

## TOM THUMB

## GOLF COURSE

DIXON AIRPORT AND  
1022 W. FIRST ST.

Campbell's White Cross Drug Store

Schildberg's Pharmacy.

Let your smile reveal white and healthy teeth. STAINOFF is not a tooth paste, but a liquid that instantly removes film, medicine, tobacco and all ugly stains from the teeth. Don't accept something said to be just as good, but get genuine STAINOFF. ONLY 25¢. For sale at the following drug stores:

Campbell's White Cross Drug Store

Schildberg's Pharmacy.

1125 N. Galena Ave.

Outside the City.

DR. CHASE

Dentist

CALL 478 FOR PRICES

90 Galena Ave., Second Floor

DR. CHASE

Dentist

DR. CHASE

Dent

# SOCIETY NEWS

## Calendar of Coming Events

**Saturday**  
Picnic Supper — Dixon Country club.

**Monday**  
Ladies of the G. A. R.—G. A. R. hall.

**Tuesday**  
Nelson Unit—Mrs. Jay Wadsworth, one half mile west of Walker school.

(Call Mrs. E. E. Holdridge at No. 5, for society items.)

**ONE WITH A SONG**  
E sings; and his song is heard,  
Pure as a joyous prayer,  
Because he sings of the simple  
things—  
The fields and the open air  
The orchard-bough, and the  
mocking bird,  
And the blossoms everywhere

He sings of a wealth we hold  
In common ownership—  
The wildwood nook and the laugh of  
the brook,  
And the dewdrop's drip and drip,  
The love of the lily's heart of gold,  
And the kiss of the rose's lip—

Ours every rapturous tone  
Of every song of glee  
Because his voice makes native choice  
Of nature's harmony—  
So that his singing seems our own,  
And ours its ecstasy.

Steadfastly, bravely glad,  
Above all earthly stress,  
He lifts his line to heights divine,  
And, singing, ever says—  
This is a better world than bad—  
God's love is limitless.

—James Whitcombe Riley, in  
"Home Folks."

## Downing-Cummings Wedding to Take Place on Saturday

A beautiful mid-summer wedding will be solemnized tomorrow morning at 9:30 o'clock when Miss Mary Louise Downing, daughter of Mrs. Mary Downing of Dixon, and Robert Cummings, son of Mr. and Mrs. George Cummings of Mendota, will be united in marriage at the Downing home, 512 N. Galena Avenue, Rev. A. T. Stephenson, pastor of the First Methodist Episcopal church will perform the impressive service in the presence of the immediate relatives. A profusion of beautiful summer flowers, in white, pink and blue, will be the attractive decorations, combined with the cool green of palms and ferns.

The winsome bride will be gowned in a navy blue and white ensemble. Her flowers will be roses and sweet peas.

A wedding collation will be served after the ceremony and congratulations. Ivory tapers and garden flowers will be the table decorations.

Mr. and Mrs. Cummings are leaving for the north on a wedding trip. They will be at home after July 18th in Mendota, Ill., where Mr. Cummings is employed in the office of the Illinois Northern Utilities Co.

The bride's costume for traveling will be a modish ensemble in navy and white, with white accessories. She is one of Dixon's loveliest girls, whose sweet character has endeared her to countless friends and is a descendant of two of Dixon's oldest and most highly esteemed families.

Mrs. Cummings attended Northwestern University and is a member of the Delta Zeta Sorority. The bridegroom who is a splendid young man, with a bright business future, is a graduate of the Mendota High School.

Both of these young people are popular in many circles of friends, in Dixon, Sterling and Mendota, and all these friends join in wishing them every happiness for the future.

## May Marriage Is Now Announced

Announcement is made of the marriage of Miss Leone Cook of Sterling and LaVerne Steinhagen of Milledgeville, which took place at Davenport May 29. The ceremony was performed at the Lutheran parsonage, with the Rev. W. G. Hoffman performing the service. They were attended by the bride's brother-in-law and sister, Dr. and Mrs. E. O. Oltmanns of Davenport.

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lee Cook of 210 Ninth Avenue, Sterling, and the groom the son of Harry Hteinhausen of Milledgeville. They are now at home to their many friends at 608 Third Avenue, Sterling. The groom will assist his father in Milledgeville. The community extends congratulations.

## ARE EXPECTED FROM JACKSON MICHIGAN, FOR VISIT

Mr. and Mrs. L. J. Drew and two sons are expected to arrive from Jackson, Michigan, to spend the Fourth of July weekend with his mother, Mrs. J. E. Drew and her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Jones.

## MISS MARY WILLIFORD HOME FOR WEEK END

Miss Mary Williford who attends DeKalb summer school, has arrived home to spend the week end.

## MENU... for the FAMILY

By MRS. ALEXANDER GEORGE

### JULY MENUS

#### BREAKFAST

Fresh Berries, Chilled

Poached Eggs

Bran Germ Bread

Coffee

#### DINNER

Roast Beef and Browned Potatoes

Buttered Carrots

Bread Butter

Cabbage Relish Salad

Peach Torte Coffee

#### SUPPER

Minced Ham Sandwiches Iced Tea

Fruit Cookies

Cabbage Relish Salad

3 cups chopped cabbage

½ cup chopped celery

3 tablespoons chopped pimientos

2 tablespoons chopped green peppers

½ teaspoon salt

¼ teaspoon paprika

½ cup salad dressing

Mix ingredients and serve.

#### MINCED HAM FILLING

(For eight sandwiches)

½ cup chopped cooked ham

½ cup chopped sweet pickles

2 tablespoons chopped olives

1 hard cooked egg, diced

4 tablespoons salad dressing

Mix ingredients.

#### PEACH TORTE

½ cup butter

½ cup sugar

4 egg yolks

½ cup milk

1 cup flour

2 tablespoons baking powder

½ teaspoon salt

1 teaspoon vanilla

1 cup sliced fresh peaches

Cream butter and sugar. Add

volks, milk, flour, baking powder, salt and vanilla. Beat three minutes.

Ard peaches. Spread over buttered

shallow pan. The batter should be

½ inch thick, so select your pan ac-

cordingly. Spread with meringue.

#### MERINGUE

4 egg whites, beaten

1 cup sugar

¾ teaspoon cinnamon

¼ teaspoon salt

Beat whites and add sugar and

beat until creamy. Add rest of in-

gredients and roughly spread over

top of batter. Bake 30 minutes in

moderately slow oven. Cut in bars

and serve.

#### TEA MENU

Date Sandwiches

Chicken Salad Sandwiches

Tea

Salted Nuts

Candied Orange Peelings

#### CHICAGO CIVIC OPERA LOST MUCH MONEY IN THE PAST SEASON, 30-31

Chicago, July 3—(UP)—The Chi-

cago Civic Opera Company lost

\$1,079,473 on its 1930-31 season, it

was announced today.

Despite the loss, preparations are

under way for the next season and

the outlook is brighter, it was an-

nounced by Samuel Insull, public

utilities magnate and founder of the

opera.

Insull announced that the opera

company's total income for the past

season was \$1,493,961 and expenses

were \$2,573,434. The opera ran in

Chicago for 13 weeks and then went

on a tour, on which a deficit also

was incurred, Insull said.

The deficit for the Chicago season

was said to be more than twice as

great as the amount pledged by

guarantors of the opera. It was an-

nounced that the amount lacking

will be made up from other sources.

"The attendance was considerably

less than for the preceding season,"

said Insull, "being partly accounted

for by the fact that only 89 per-

formances were given, compared with

101 performances in the 1929-30

season.

The records show that 208,077 per-

formances attended the 1930-31 per-

formance, compared with 306,018 dur-

ing the season a year previous."

The loss was said to be the larg-

est ever incurred by the Chicago

Opera Company in its nine years of

existence.

#### DONOVAN-MORSE WEDDING WEDNESDAY

Art W. Donovan and Mrs. Minnie

Morse, both of Morrison, were un-

ited in marriage on Wednesday at

4 o'clock at the parsonage to the

Methodist Episcopal church, with

the pastor, Rev. A. T. Stephenson

officiating at the quiet ceremony

which was witnessed by Mrs. Laura

Foy and son, Charles Foy of Clin-

ton, Ia. Mr. and Mrs. Donovan re-

turned to Morrison to make their

home and to receive the best wishes

of hosts of friends for happiness.

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#### ILLINI GARDENS, Grand Detour

HOT AND COLD SANDWICHES — COLD DRINKS

You Will Enjoy Our Meals and Open Air Dining Room.

Telephone 63210 or 64200 for Reservations.

## Summer Sophistication Seen at Fashion Show



## "Take It Easy" On Hot Days With These Cool Cornstarch Desserts

her was served at noon

## Dixon Evening Telegraph

ESTABLISHED 1851

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The B. F. Shaw Printing Company, at 124 East First Street, Dixon, Illinois Daily, Except Sunday.

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Dixon Daily News, established 1908  
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Single Copies—5 cents.



## THE TELEGRAPH'S PROGRAM FOR A GREATER DIXON

Increase Dixon's Population 1,000 each year.  
Connect Dixon with the Inland Waterway System.  
Pass a City Zoning Law.  
Enlarge Dixon's City Limits.  
Abolish the Smoke Nuisance.  
Repave and Widen Streets in Business District.  
Build a Municipal Bathing Pool.  
Advertise the Beautiful Rock River Valley.  
Develop Dixon as an Industrial and Trading Center.

## AN OLD ARMY ERA PASSES.

News that the War Department has decided to abandon some 53 army posts in the far west sometime in the near future emphasizes again the way in which the nation has done an about-face in the last few decades. The change that has come over the army mirrors a change that has come over the whole country.

These posts are surviving relics of the old days of Indian warfare—the days of the “winning of the west,” when the frontier was close at hand and America had no attention to spare for anything outside of its own borders. Now trails were being made into hostile wildernesses, new settlements were springing up amid distant mountains and on remote plains; army posts were needed for their protection, and the 53 that are soon to be decommissioned were, in their day, havens of safety for pioneer families.

Their very names speak of the color and romance of the old west. Fort Laramie, Fort Bridger, Fort Learned, Fort Phil Kearny—they excite memories of a day that never found its poet, a day when adventure, danger and bloodshed were abundant in the land and the red Indian was something more than a picturesque figure in story books.

The army was devised to meet those conditions. It did the job well. Little more than a constabulary force, from European standards, it was precisely the kind of army America needed. It was scattered all up and down the far west in small detachments, a platoon here and a platoon there; and the bravery and ability of the men in these detachments have given the army some of its brightest laurels.

When the Spanish-American War broke out it was discovered that there was not an officer in the army, except for a few Civil War veterans, who had ever seen a body of troops as large as a brigade assembled in one spot. As a preparation for war with a European power, this was almost disastrous; but it meant, really, that the army had been doing its job very well. Dispersion of its units had been essential. There had been no need to hold large-scale maneuvers.

But it is all different now, and the pending abandonment of the old posts proves it. The nation today has finished its frontier skirmishes; now it trains its army for war on a large scale, providing skeletonized commands that can be enlarged rapidly, making sure that it will never again be caught unprepared as it was in 1898.

That fact is a measure of the change that has come over the country. The end of the army's western forts marks the disappearance of the last vestiges of an old era in American history.

## ON THE JOB 20 YEARS.

H. L. Williamson, whose reappointment as state superintendent of printing was confirmed by the senate recently has held the post during the administration of five governors. Beginning as superintendent of the division during the tenure of Governor Charles F. Deneen in 1910 he has been appointed successively to the job by Governors Edward F. Dunne, Frank O. Lowden, Len Small and Louis Emerson. He was twice appointed by Governor Small. Recently he rounded out twenty years of active service.

Mr. Williamson has been secretary of the Illinois Press association approximately twenty years.

The Evening Telegraph congratulates both Governor Emerson and Mr. Williamson on the Governor's reappointment of our highly efficient superintendent of printing.

Economy is a woman's question, but the wise mother does not begin to economize on her children.—Lady Astor, M. P.

It is in democracies that the power of the press is most evident.—Dr. Chaochu Wu, former Chinese Minister to the United States.

We are headed for something which is but one step away from state socialism.—Prof. R. E. Rogers, Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Men who rise when a woman enters the room go about their work heedless of the millions of men in this country who are unemployed.—Rev. Frederick B. Newell.

Talkies are an art—or rather they can become one—but silent pictures were merely pictures.—Richard Bennett.

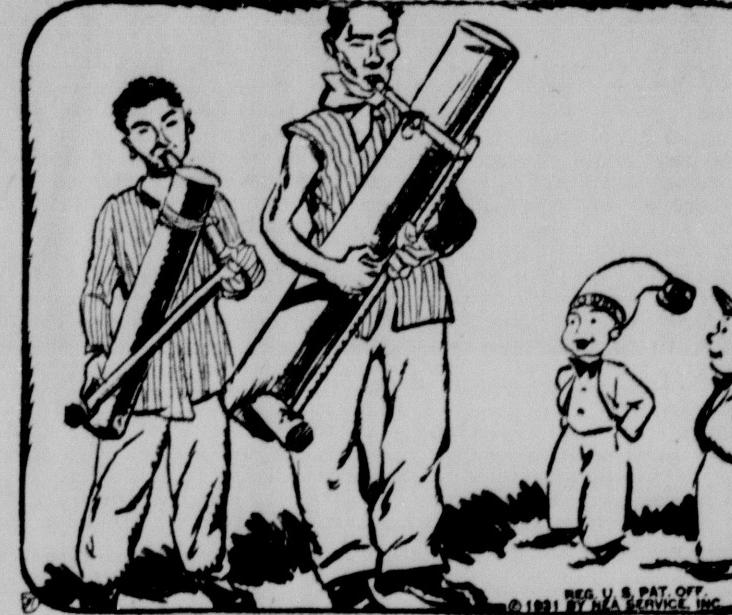
I would sooner have a man with first-class gumption and third-class brains than a man with third-class gumption and first-class brains.—Bishop of Chelmsford.

It is not consistent with my conception of the Deity that He is responsible for every ill-assorted marriage.—Lord Salvesen.

Women are superior to men in that they can enter everywhere, especially where they have no special business.—Stephane Lauzanne.

## THE TINYMITES

STORY BY HAL COCHRAN—PICTURES BY KENNEDY



## RADIO RIALTO

FRIDAY, JULY 3, 1931 WEAF—(NBC)

5:00—Major Bowes' Family—WOC  
6:00—Orchestra and Cavaliers—WOC  
7:00—Eskimos—WOC  
7:30—Leo Reisman Orch.—WOC  
8:00—Week end Program—WOC  
8:30—Theatre of the Air—WIBO  
9:00—Vincent Lopez Orch.—WOC  
10:00—Paul Whiteman's Orch.—KYW

WABC—(CBS)

5:15—Dennis King—WLW  
5:30—Adventures—WBMM  
5:45—The Quarter-Hour—WMAQ  
6:00—Rudolph, Pratt and Sherman—WMAQ

WJZ—(NBC)

5:00—Amos 'n' Andy—WLW  
5:15—Mme. Alda—WLW  
5:30—Phil Cook—WENR  
6:00—Chocolatiers—WLS  
6:30—Careless Love—WLS  
6:45—Black's Orch.—WLW  
7:00—Jones and Hare—KYW  
7:30—Koester Orch.—KYW  
8:00—Paul Whiteman's Orch.—WLW

WJZ—(CBS)

8:30—Clara, Lu and Em—WGN  
9:00—Amos 'n' Andy—WMAQ  
9:15—Topics in Brief—WENR  
9:30—Alumni Glee Club—WENR  
10:00—Calloway's Orch.—WENR

10:30—Henry Busch Orch.—WIBO

TELEVISION

W9XAP—2800kc (WMAQ—670kc)  
4:45—Silent Variety  
5:25—Sound and Sight (20 min.)  
6:30—Silent Variety (30 min.)  
W9XAO—2900kc (WIBO—560kc)  
6:30—Cartooning (30 min.)  
7:30—Pantomime Hour

SATURDAY JULY 4 WEAF—(NBC)

5:00—Scores; Gene Austin, Songs—WENR  
5:15—Laws That Safeguard Society—WENR  
6:00—Beautiful Ballads—WLS  
7:00—Rapier Orchestra—WOC  
8:00—B. A. Rolfe Orch.—WOC  
9:15—Tal Henry Orch.—WOC

WABC—(CBS)

5:15—The Quarter-Hour—WMAQ  
6:00—Rudolph, Pratt and Sherman—WMAQ  
6:15—Henry Turbig—WBMM  
6:45—Gloom Chasers—WBMM  
7:00—Chicago Variety Program—WMAQ

7:30—National Radio Forum—WMAQ

8:45—Tony Cabochio—WBMM  
9:15—Pryor's Band—WMAQ

WJZ—(NBC)

5:00—Amos 'n' Andy—WLW  
5:15—Jesters—WLW  
5:30—Sonata Recital—WLW  
6:00—Rudy Vallee—WJR  
6:30—“Pop” Concert—WLS  
7:30—Gittin Orchestra—KYW

8:00—Cuckoo—WIBO

8:30—Clara, Lu and Em—WLW  
9:00—Amos 'n' Andy—WMAQ  
9:15—Paul Whiteman Orch.—WLW

TELEVISION

W9XAP—2800kc (WMAQ—670kc)  
4:45—Silent Variety  
5:25—Sound and Sight (20 min.)  
6:30—Audition (15m.)  
6:30—Cartooning (30m.)

—WEAF (NBC)—

(MORNING) 7:00—Children's Hour—WENR  
8:30—Witherspoon Chorus—WENR  
9:30—Rochester Concert Orch.—WENR

(AFTERNOON)

12:00—Ann Leaf at the Organ—WBBM  
12:30—Ballad Period—WMAQ  
1:00—Symphony Hour—WMAQ  
4:00—Chicago Knights—WBMM  
4:30—Howard Neumann, Pianist—WBMM

4:45—Speed Demons—WBMM

5:00—Dr. Julius Klein—WMAQ  
5:15—Piano Pals—WMAQ  
5:30—Daddy and Rollo—WBMM

5:45—Boswell Sisters—WMAQ

6:00—Dr. Haggard—WMAQ  
6:30—H. V. Kaltenborn—WMAQ  
6:45—Gloom Chasers—WBMM  
6:30—Fortune Builders—WBMM  
8:45—Star Reveries—WBMM

(MORNING)

7:00—Tales of the Emerald Isle—WLW  
(AFTERNOON)

12:30—Kay's Orchestra—KYW  
2:30—Over Jordan—WLW  
2:45—John Barclay—WLW

5:30—Theatrical Scrapbook—WLS

6:00—Melodies in Voice—KYW  
6:15—Blow the Man Down—WLW  
7:00—Harmonies—WENR  
7:15—Stag Party—KYW

WJZ—(NBC)

(MORNING) 7:00—National Sunday Forum—WOC  
3:00—Gilbert and Sullivan Gems—WOC  
5:00—Fritzie Scheff in Gay Vienna—WOC

5:30—Shirkret Orch.—KYW

6:00—Rubinoff Orch.—WOC  
7:00—Our Government—WOC

TELEVISION

12:30—Carpett Wells—WTAM  
12:15—The Caribbean, Dance Band—WWJ

1:00—NBC Artists—WWJ

1:00—Moonshine and Honeysuckle—WOC  
1:30—Manhattan Guardsmen Band—WOC

2:00—National Sunday Forum—WOC

3:00—Gilbert and Sullivan Gems—WOC  
5:00—Fritzie Scheff in Gay Vienna—WOC

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2:

## MURDERER LIKELY TO CARRY SECRET TO CHAIR OCT. 30th

### Charleston Officials Are Puzzled By Actions Of Young Killer

Charleston, Ill., July 3—(AP)—Mystery that shrouds Merle Johnson, 25-year-old confessed murderer of Mrs. Carrie Bowers and her two little sons, probably will be carried by the wild-eyed red-haired farm hand to his death in the electric chair at Menard, October 30.

He wanted to die. He clasped the hand of Judge George Bristow last Saturday and thanked him when the jurist imposed the sentence of "death by electrocution." He murdered as he was led away. "Thank God, I will die, I'm glad; I got what I wanted."

But more sinister than were his actions before the court, are the many "queer angles" that his case present. He wanted no defense. The court appointed Attorneys Chas. H. Fletcher, Mattoon and Miles Tipword, of Charleston, to defend him, and these two were baffled at his lack of concern over his fate.

The triple murders were committed May 20.

Among the unexplained angles was Johnson's attempt to buy a Mattoon grocery store with living quarters for himself and Mrs. Bowers the day before the deaths as if in preparation for continued family life. Following his surrender Johnson repeatedly told tales of large sums of money hidden in the house that burned on the night of the killings, but evidence presented showed that he was unable to pay his house rent of \$15 to Fred Harris, of Mattoon, a few days prior to the murders because "some things came up unexpectedly that set him back."

He had promised to pay Harris on May 22. Thomas Welch, next door neighbor to Johnson, testified that on noon Tuesday prior to the killing early Wednesday morning Johnson approached him to ask "how's work?" "Slack," Welch replied. "How would you like to make a deal for a rum running job?" Johnson asked. Welch did not take kindly to the suggestion, he testified, and Johnson told of his own rum running between St. Louis and "Speakeasies up in the north."

County officers who took the witness stand told of conversations with Johnson in which he referred to his booze running activities and gang wars and his allegations that his crowd was the rival of the Shelton gang. Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Fryman, of Mattoon, the latter a sister of Mrs. Bowers, testified to Johnson's kind treatment of Mrs. Powers and her children, but denied any knowledge of Johnson's "booze business."

#### Told of Trouble

"He told me on Tuesday before he killed Carrie that he was in trouble but I don't know what kind," Mrs. Fryman said on the witness stand.

Another mysterious angle testified to by J. C. Weaver, fire chief of Mattoon, was his discovery of a smoking trunk in one room of the house that has escaped flames following the gas explosion that preceded the murders. Investigation revealed that the bottom of the trunk and the floor beneath it was burned out.

Johnson was calm and attentive throughout his final hearing Saturday. Only once did he appear uneasy that was when a witness testified to finding the small boys with their heads crushed in by an automobile crank. With Johnson during the hearing was his brother Orville, 17, of Drasco, Arkansas. After the death sentence, the third in history of Coles county, was imposed, Johnson grasped the judge's hand and said, "I thank you judge." After he left the court room with officers he lit a cigarette and remarked "I got just what I wanted."

His defense attorneys tried to unravel some of the wild tales told by the prisoner. They tried to learn his true relationship with Mrs. Bowers whom he confessed he murdered because "she requested it."

#### Both Wanted To Die

Johnson told his attorneys he and Mrs. Bowers had decided that they had lived enough of this life and both wanted to die, taking the children with them. He has admitted that the younger boy, Delmar, 19 months old, was his. Johnson had worked for Mrs. Bowers' husband, Joseph Bowers on a rice plantation near Stuttgart, Ark., prior to Bowers' death in April 1930. After his death, Johnson continued in the employ of Mrs. Bowers and accompanied her and the two little children when they moved to Mattoon last February. He admitted that he lived with her and that he had introduced her as his wife. Johnson, who is but twenty-one years old, according to his younger brother, Orville, has never been married.

Following the murder of Mrs. Bowers and her two children, Ernest Fryman of Mattoon, brother-in-law of the slain woman, confronted Johnson in his cell in the county jail with the accusation that he and Mrs. Bowers poisoned Bowers "to get him out of the way." Johnson has steadfastly denied the charge, which was not taken up by officers. He told a fellow prisoner in the jail, in response to a question, that he did not kill Joe Bowers.

"I did not kill him and I have no desire to kill anyone else. That would be a sin. Mrs. Bowers asked me to kill her, and I did only as she requested," he said.

His brother, a tall sandy-haired country youth who hitch-hiked all the way from his home in Drasco, Ark., to the county jail in Charleston to see Johnson, was as puzzled as county authorities over his brother's calm recital of the details of the gruesome triple murder of May 20.

The youth, Orville, 17-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Johnson of

Drasco, Ark., is the brother of the slayer. There are no sisters.

#### Wanted No Help

"When I asked Merle how he came to do such dreadful thing, he looked at me a few moments and then answered, ' Didn't you read the papers?'" the youth said. "He was told me not to try to help him and not to get a lawyer. He said there was a way that would get him off in two years but he didn't want to take it—that he was ready to take "what was coming to him." He wouldn't explain how he could get off in two years and I don't understand that. I am sure he is in his right mind—he talked like he ought to."

Merle's right name is Murley, according to Orville. Merle has a "good education", Orville asserts, but he has attended so many different schools that he could not say what grade he had attained. "He was always a good boy at home and never a hand to drink or quarrel and he thought the world and all of those children he killed," the younger brother declared. "Last fall when we were working in the rice fields near Stuttgart, Ark., Merle would buy presents for those kids every time he went to town."

"Merle worked for Mrs. Bowers in Arkansas and I worked in a neighbor's field. He hasn't been home since last August," the youth said.

Weeks of questioning by the authorities in an attempt to get a more logical motive for the crime failed to change Johnson's original story. Over and over the familiar tale was told. First of Carrie Bowers plan and attempt to asphyxiate herself and her two small sons by turning on the gas in the home that she shared with Johnson, of the explosion that caused her suicide plan to go awry and the resultant fire from which Johnson rescued the children, suffering severe burns in so doing. He told how he placed all three in his automobile—how she pleaded with him to kill them and how he drove into the country and carried out her wish. He tried to end his own life, he says, but the gun stuck, so he walked Mattoon and gave himself up to police authorities.

The booze ring activities of Johnson and I worked in a neighbor's field. He hasn't been home since last August," the youth said.

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## Only Fourth of July Address By Geo. Washington

The only Fourth of July address ever made by George Washington was delivered at Lancaster, Pennsylvania, on Independence Day, 1791. This place, at that time, was the largest inland town in the United States.

Washington, in his diary, thus describes the incident:

"Monday, July 4, 1791. This being the Anniversary of American Independence and being kindly requested to do it, I agreed to halt here this day and partake of the entertainment which was preparing for the celebration of it. In the forenoon I walked about the town—at half past 2 o'clock I received, and answered an address from the corporation and the compliments of the Clergy of different denominations, dined be-

tween 3 and 4 o'clock, drank tea with Mrs. Hand."

The address from the corporation was as follows:

"To George Washington, President of the United States:

"Sir: On behalf of the inhabitants of the borough of Lancaster, the members of the Corporation beg leave to congratulate you on your arrival at this place. On this joyful occasion, they approach the First Magistrate of the Union with hearts impressed with no less grateful respect than their fellow-citizens of the East and South. With them they have admired those talents, and that firm prudence in the field, which finally ensured success to the American arms. But at this time, reverence forbids the language which would naturally flow from the recapitulation of the events of the late glorious revolution. The faithful page of history will record your illustrious actions for posterity. Yet we cannot forbear to mention what we, in our day, have beheld and witnessed. We have seen you at the awful period, when the storm

fertile plains were deluged with the richest blood of America, rising above adversity, and exerting all the talents of the patriot and the hero, to save our country from the threatened ruin; and when, by the will of Heaven, these exertions had restored peace and prosperity to the United States, and the great object for which you drew the sword was accomplished, we have beheld you adorned with every private social virtue mingling with your fellow citizens. Yet that transcendent love of country, by which you have always been actuated, did not suffer you to rest here, but when the united voice of myriads of freemen (your fellow citizens) called you from the repose of domestic life, actuated solely by the principles of true glory—not seeking your own aggrandizement, but sacrificing the sweets of retired life to the wishes and happiness of your country, we have beheld you, possessed of the confidence of a great people, presiding over their councils, and, by your happy administration, uniting them together by the great political bond of one common interest."

"It is, therefore, that the inhabi-

tants of this borough seize with joy the only opportunity which has offered to them, to testify their approbation of, and their gratitude for, your services.

"Long, very long, sir, may you enjoy the affections of your fellow citizens. We pray for a long continuance of your health and happiness, and the choicest blessings of Heaven on our beloved country—and on your Father and its Friend."

Washington's reply to the above address was as follows:

"To the Corporation and the Inhabitants of the Borough of Lancaster:

"Gentlemen: Your congratulations on my arrival in Lancaster are received with pleasure, and the flattering expressions of your esteem are replied to with sincere regard."

"While I confess my gratitude for the distinguished estimation in which you are pleased to hold my public service, a sense of justice to my fellow-citizens ascribes to other causes the peace and prosperity of our highly favored country. Her freedom and happiness are founded in their patriotic exertions, and will

be transmitted to distant ages through the same medium of wisdom and virtue. With sincere wishes for your social, I offer an earnest prayer for your individual welfare."

At 3 o'clock the President and a very large number of citizens sat down to an elegant entertainment, provided for the occasion, in the Court House."

Fifteen regular toasts were given, and finally President Washington gave the toast, "The Governor and State of Pennsylvania" and retired, when the company arose and volunteered a toast, "The Illustrious President of the United States."

Thirty or more type faces can now be used on a typewriter with electrical action equipped with a circular frame on which various type styles can be clamped.

Paris now has an open-air book market yearly. The authors act as clerks.

Ground limestone is a substitute for alfalfa hay and seems to make Kansas cattle thrive.

## Noted Wisconsin Scientist Dead

Madison, Wis., July 2—(AP)—Dr. Stephen Moulton Babcock, world famous dairy scientist, died at his home here during the night. He was 86 years old.

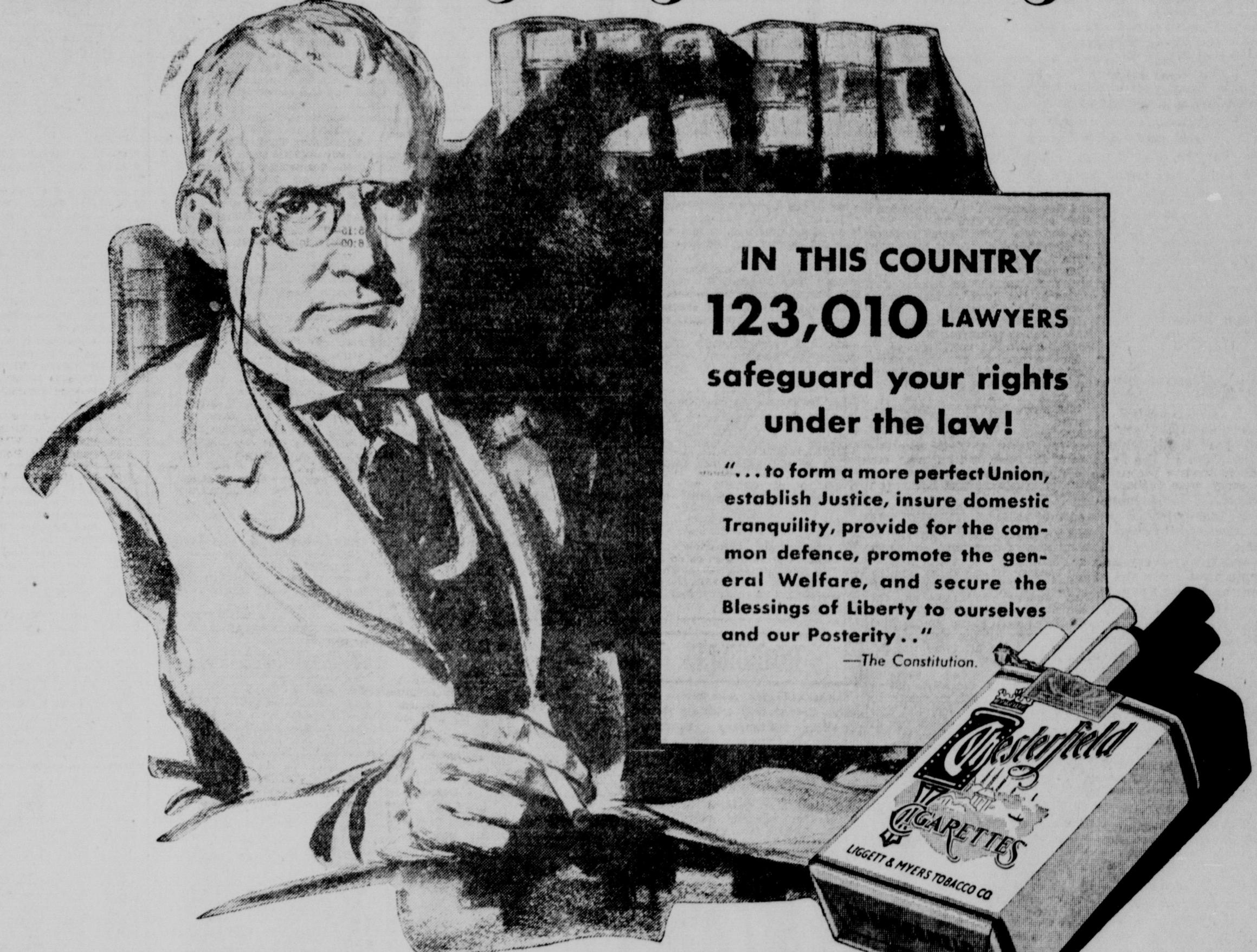
Dr. Babcock's body was found lying on the floor of his sitting room this morning by Mrs. E. L. Eaton, a neighbor, and Dr. E. B. Hart, University of Wisconsin professor. A physician pronounced him dead, saying he apparently had toppled from the chair in which he was sitting after suffering a heart attack.

The scientist had complained recently of weakness, but had been active in keeping his own home.

## THE WORLD'S OLDEST EXCHANGE

Leipzig—(UP)—Trade fairs of some sort have been held in Leipzig since the year 1171, according to ancient documents discovered here. The World Fair, which opens August 30, will be the 760th session of the famous exchange rendering it by far the oldest fair in the world.

# Good—they've got to be good!



## You can settle this out of court

Every cigarette is its own best witness. LET CHESTERFIELD SPEAK FOR ITSELF.

They're MILD... you can smoke as many as you like.

They TASTE BETTER... you KNOW that the minute you

light up. MILD RIPE TOBACCOS—the best that money can buy, aged right, blended right.

PURE CIGARETTE PAPER—the purest made.

Right there CHESTERFIELDS rest their case with YOU.

# Chesterfield

THEY'RE MILD... and THEY TASTE BETTER

### POET'S CORNER

#### DEATH

Death forecloses the mortgage on life,  
Issues release to woe and strife  
Distributes our wealth to friends or wife  
Sends us rejoicing to another life.

Prepares us for judgment by our Maker  
Gives many a smile to the undertaker  
Thrives the business of the Casket-maker  
Fills up the Hearse, the Coffin-taker.

Soon populates the cemetery  
When we're dead, tis here we bury  
Our loved ones come and tarry  
To erect a monument "Sacred Memory."

By H. A. Whitesitt.

**PLATINUM NUGGETS VALUABLE**  
New York—(UP)—The stories of famous gold finds are surpassed by the lucky discoveries of platinum nuggets. Single pieces of platinum have been picked up in South African fields worth \$50,000. Thousands of miners support themselves by searching with crude tools, as did

## WARDS AT DIXON STATE HOSPITAL TO OBSERVE 4th

**FIREWORKS DISPLAY IN THE EVENING TO CLOSE CELEBRATION**

Dr. Warren G. Murray, managing officer of the Dixon state hospital, has arranged an exceptional program of entertainment for patients and employees of the state institution for July Fourth. The program will open at 9 o'clock in the morning and will last throughout the day, closing with a beautiful fireworks display in the evening.

A baseball game will furnish entertainment, starting at 9 o'clock in the morning. The regular Fourth of July dinner will be served at 11:30. The afternoon program will start at 1:30 and will consist of the following events:

Obstacle race for boys; suit case race for girls; 50-yard dash for boys under 16; 50-yard dash for nursery patients; wheelbarrow race for boys; potato race for colored girls; 100-yard dash for male employees; 100-yard dash for boys; 70-yard dash for girls; sack race for boys; 50-yard dash for B-2 boys; egg and spoon race for girls; three-legged race for colored boys; three-legged race for colored girls; hoop race for boys; peanut race for girls; fat men race for boys; nail driving contest for female employees; pie eating contest for boys; pie eating contest for girls; watermelon eating contest for colored boys; watermelon eating contest for colored girls; tug of war; A vs. C wards; greased pole climb; daylight fireworks.

The institution band will furnish music throughout the day and will render a concert at 7:45 in the evening. A picnic supper for inmates and employees will be served at 5:30. The program of entertainment will conclude with the annual fireworks display in the evening, consisting of the following:

Howdy; Statue of Liberty; Acrobat; Kohinoor diamond; Maggie & Jiggs; Devil's frolic; Rock of Ages; large Stantic wheel; cow and horse; one flash curtain and land of the mid-night sun; Uncle Sam; flying pigeon; lest we forget; night hawk; Andy Gump; girl and boy on teeter-totter; Niagara Falls; comic elephant; U. S. flag and salutes. A total of 215 bombs will be exploded during the exhibition.

## West Brooklyn News

WEST BROOKLYN—The new mail man arrived from Mendota on Wednesday morning on schedule. Arthur Foulk has held the position for the past two and one-half years and his promptness and accommodations will be missed by many.

Edward Walker was here from Earlville on Saturday calling on friends and former neighbors.

Miss Helen Dingus was down from Dixon over Sunday and visited at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Dingus.

Bruce Lyman was able to return to his home at Mendota the fore part of the week following an appendicitis operation at the local hospital.

Mrs. A. L. Derr entertained the ladies of the domestic science club at the home of her parents, Mr. and Elliott on Wednesday afternoon where a fine time was had on the shady lawn.

Miss Clara Jeanguenat was out from Aurora on Sunday and visited at the home of her father, A. F. Jeanguenat.

Mr. and Mrs. D. J. Neighbor were out from Chicago over Sunday and visited at the home of her parents here.

Frank Delihotal shipped a carload of cattle to market on Wednesday. He drove the animals to town during the night to avoid the heat.

Theodore Staubl reported the loss of his straw stack by fire last Saturday evening. There was no one at home during the time and Theodore noticed the burning stack when some distance from home and thought it was the buildings. Just how the stack caught fire is a mystery as it is far enough away from the road that a passing motorist could not possibly throw a cigarette stub into it. Luckily the wind was not strong as it might have caused the fire spreading to the buildings.

E. J. Lalley was here from Walton on Friday calling on business acquaintances.

Arthur Tuttle was up from Amboy on Wednesday doing plumbing work.

Miss Marjorie Conibear was over from Lee Center on Tuesday bidding her friends good-bye before entering school for the balance of the summer. Marjorie intends completing her course next year and hence will not teach this term.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Auchstetter are here from Hospers, Iowa, and are visiting at the homes of their aunts and uncles, Mr. and Mrs. William Auchstetter and Mr. and Mrs. John R. Oester.

Ralph Carnahan was down from Compton on Wednesday calling upon business friends.

Orville Delihotal George Hahn and George G. Gant were among those who succumbed to the heat this week and are laid up as a result. Most of our farmers are plowing by moon light each night in order to save their horses, there having been some twenty odd head killed by the heat.

The Sunday school pupils of the

LIQUID OR TABLETS  
Relieves a Headache or Neuralgia in 4 minutes, checks a Cold the first day, and checks Malaria in three days.

666 for Baby's Cold.

## SOCIETY DEB WEDS COLLEGE BOXER



NEA

New Orleans most exclusive society folk were surprised and thrilled by news that Miss Ruth Jahncke, above, a member of their set, is not "Miss at all, but the bride of Harry Mengen, left, captain of the Tulane University 1931 boxing team. Their secret marriage was a corsage of sweet peas and rosebuds.

The couple was attended by Mr. and Mrs. Paul Lower, brother and sister-in-law of the bride.

The bride has been employed by the DeKalb-Ogle Telephone Company for the past year.

The groom is employed by the Mid-City Market of Clinton, Iowa.

After a wedding dinner at the bride's home they were driven to Clinton, Ia., by Mr. and Mrs. Paul Lower and from there the couple will leave for a short honeymoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Millard Feil of St. Louis announced the birth of a baby girl at the Lincoln Hospital, Friday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Loyal Reed are the parents of a baby boy born at the local hospital Sunday.

Orville Boken, 6, son of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Boken, underwent an operation Monday night at the Lincoln hospital and at this time is reported to be in a critical condition.

ing, will be held Friday afternoon. The deceased, a respected resident of this community for many years had been suffering from the infirmities of age, the excessive heat aggravating her ailments.

She is survived by two sons, Otto and Ezra and two daughters, Mrs. William Heather and Mrs. Eugene Lux, all of Rochelle.

Don Wilhite, cowboy with the Adams Rodeo Co., who was seriously injured Sunday, June 21st, when he fell beneath the heels of an outlaw horse which he was riding, died at the Lincoln Hospital about 5 o'clock, Wednesday morning. His bride of a few days who was with the Rodeo company at another point was notified of his death and Coroner J. C. Aiken of Forreston, held an inquest here. Wilhite, is said to be a native Texan, joining the Rodeo at Amboy, previous to the show coming here.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Lower announce the marriage of their eldest daughter, Lillian Elizabeth Lower of this city to Wesley H. Gash, son of Mrs. Winnie Gash of Morrison, Ill. The ceremony was performed by Rev. Father Thomas O'Brien, Tuesday morning at 8 o'clock at St. Patrick's parsonage.

The bride presented a very charming appearance in a gown of peach net, over flowered taffeta. She wore a large white picture hat and accessories to match. Her bouquet was a corsage of sweet peas and rosebuds.

The couple was attended by Mr. and Mrs. Paul Lower, brother and sister-in-law of the bride.

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John E. Greyer was home over Sunday from Normal, Ill., and visited with his family. He reports that it is almost unbearable in the school buildings these days and many classes are being held on the campus.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Huibsch motored to Mendota on Wednesday where they visited at the home of their parents.

Wilbur Bauer was in Mendota on Monday transacting business.

John C. Horton was down from Compton on Wednesday jarring up some of our Canada thistle farmers.

Clarence White was home from Rock Island over Sunday and visited with his parents, Dr. and Mrs. E. C. White.

John E. Greyer was home over Sunday from Normal, Ill., and visited with his family. He reports that it is almost unbearable in the school buildings these days and many classes are being held on the campus.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Huibsch motored to Mendota on Wednesday where they visited at the home of their parents.

Quite a number of our farmers took advantage of the 55¢ corn market on Tuesday and contracted their old crop.

The village water was shut off on Wednesday morning in order to allow the supply tank to be cleaned and the mains flushed. Something has gone wrong at the bottom of the village well and quantities of black sand have been brought up with the water.

Otto Krenz was an over-Sunday visitor with his mother in Mendota.

Mrs. Louis Gehant reports the loss of a couple of forty-eight spring fry. She had selected that number from her flock and crated them to ship out via truck to Chicago that evening, when the heat caused them all to die even though they had been shut up but one hour.

In spite of the sultry day Sunday a large number of the Foresters and their families gathered at the Laurent Jeanblanc grove where they had their annual picnic. Aside from the contests for the children and women folks, the big event was the ball game between the married and single men who crossed bats again for possession of the silver loving cup which has been in possession of the married men for the past year. The young mens team was as follows: Oliver Jeanblanc, c; L. Henry and Wm. Schweiger, p; Bay Gehant, b; Leroy Hahn, ss; Clarence Montauk, 2b; Jack Delihotal, 3b; L. E. Sinclair, lf; Cletus Henkel, rf; Leo Gehant, cf. The married men's team was composed of the following players: Floyd Irwin, c; James Boyle, p; J. H. Michel, 1b; Alex Jeanblanc, ss; W. A. Halmaier, 2b; Tony Halmaier, 3b; Ollie Chaon and John Gallash, lf; F. J. Gehant, jr, cf; George Koehler and Laurent Jeanblanc, rf.

The game occupied about three hours time and the final score was 34 to 30 in favor of the married men. There were lots of sore arms and limbs for several days following the game, but after all, that's what picnics are for.

George Smith and sons drove to Kankakee where they brought home a truckload of special drain tile for use on their farm.

William Settimi is here from Warren several days and visited at the home of Rev. D. P. Healy.

Many of our people motoring to Mendota this week got several jolts rather unexpectedly when they encountered three upheavals in the concrete pavement between here and Mendota caused by the heat.

Funeral services for Katherine Oetzel, 85, wife of Andrew Oetzel who died several years ago, passed away at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Eugene Lux on Meridian Highway at 7 o'clock Wednesday morning.

A. C. Atwater and family of Wheaton spent Wednesday visiting in the Clarence Anderson home.

The Harms Ice and Coal Co. ran out of ice Wednesday and had to replenish their supply from Rockford.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Caspers are both 79 years of age and enjoy good health. They have been residents of Rochelle practically all their married life. They first resided in Creston and later moving to Rochelle. Mr. Caspers operated a green house for many years and still is an active truck gardener. They have four children, Leonard and Floyd, of Rochelle, Mrs. George Stahmen of Maywood, and Mrs. Roy Raffenberger of Dixon.

Mr. and Mrs. George Simons, Jr. and daughter, Crissey Jane, and son, George J. who have been visiting Mrs. Simons' parents, Mr. and Mrs. George W. Guest returned to their home in Jacksonville, Fla., Wednesday.

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## STATE POLITICAL POT IS STARTING TO WARM UP NOW

### Many Announcements Of Candidacies Expected In Short Time

Springfield, Ill., July 3—(UP)—Campaign of factions within Republican and Democratic parties for nomination of candidates for various offices is expected to be given impetus with launching of additional booms next week. The United Press learned today.

One of the booms is expected to be that of Attorney General Oscar Carlstrom, who is known to seek the Republican gubernatorial nomination. Another is that of States Treasurer E. J. Barrett, Chicago, for the Democratic nomination for Secretary of State.

Formal announcement of Carlstrom's candidacy is expected within a few days though at his office here today it was said that "there is nothing to say."

With the expected announcement of Carlstrom's candidacy there will be two Republicans out for the gubernatorial nomination. The other is William H. Malone, Chicago, former chairman of the State Tax Commission.

Malone is anti-Emmerson and is said to have considerable support in the state's agricultural sections.

**Igoe Only Democrat**

So far Michael L. Igoe, Chicago, National Committeeman and Minority Leader in the State House of Representatives, is the only Democrat who has announced his candidacy for Governor.

Meanwhile Governor L. L. Emmerson and former Governor Len Small, foremost Republicans in the state, continue as the political enigmas to those Republicans who appear anxious to know what each is going to do.

Because of their sphinx like silence especial emphasis is expected to be attached to political roundups of candidates at the State Fair here next month.

Emmerson is declared a "certain" candidate by many of his friends while others, not so friendly appear doubtful if he will make the race for Governor. If he is a candidate for office it will be either for Governor, senator or vice-president.

The latter office has been mentioned frequently since his veto of a bill to repeal the state prohibition law.

**Small Keeps Silence**

Former Governor Small, however, appears to be an even greater sphinx than Emmerson, giving no indication of his political plans.

If Small means to make a fight for the gubernatorial office or intends to openly espouse another's candidacy he will probably make it known at the Kankakee County fair, which is held the week previous to the State Fair.

The Kankakee fair, one of the biggest agricultural expositions in the state, is always a mecca for Republican and some Democratic politicians. Because of its political attraction the fair is expected to surpass in attendance fairs of previous years.

Democratic Day at the State Fair will be held on August 26, with the following day taken over by Republicans.

Should Emmerson decide not to run for Governor a number of candidates are expected to develop.

Foremost among these probably would be that of Omer N. Custer, Galesburg, chairman of the State Tax Commission. Others might include State's Attorney John Swanson, and United States District Attorney George E. Q. Johnson, both of Chicago.

Other Democrats who are considered possible gubernatorial candidates are Congressmen at Large William E. Dieterich, Beardstown; Bruce Campbell, East St. Louis; and Col. A. A. Sprague, Chicago.

**OTHER CANDIDATES**

A crop of candidates for other state offices have already been announced.

Scott Lucas, Havana, is one of the first Democrats to announce his candidacy for United States Senator. Lucas, a former Three Eye League baseball player, recently resigned as Judge Advocate of the American Legion so that he would be free to make the race.

Names of three Democrats have been mentioned for Secretary of State. They are: State Senator George Maypole, Chicago; State Treasurer E. J. Barrett Chicago; and Nudd Brake, Mt. Sterling.

For Attorney General names of

## They Sacrificed Their All for Liberty's Cause



Caesar Rodney rose from a sick bed and rode horseback 80 miles through a storm to vote for independence.

George Read's home was seized and his wife was captured.

Richard Stockton died as the result of harsh prison treatment.

Thomas Nelson fired the cannon that destroyed his own mansion, then the stronghold of the British.

Richard Henry Lee sacrificed his entire personal fortune.

By BERYL F. MILLER  
NEA Service Writer

Uncle Sam, still leader of the world despite business ills pauses this July 4 to celebrate his 155th birthday and to honor those brave forefathers who sacrificed their all for liberty's cause.

As 120,000,000 Americans celebrate the nation's founding, pages of history turn back to 1776, when patriots men and women gave their personal fortunes and some their lives for our freedom. Statesmen heroes they were, but as brave as those who carried muskets.

One valiant patriot rose from a sick bed and rode 80 miles through a blinding storm to cast a needed vote for independence; another risked death as a traitor, went to prison and died from the harsh treatment; others saw their homes looted and their families scattered because they had signed the Declaration; one fired the cannon that destroyed his own mansion, then the stronghold of the British.

On July 3, 1776, it became evident that the vote would be taken the next day at Philadelphia on Richard Henry Lee's resolution before Con-

gress. "Tell your majesty," Hancock informed the messenger, "that I would rather be a private against tyranny than a fie'd marshal for the king."

When Lewis Morris of New York was ready to sign, he received disconcerting news. The British army lay at the gates of his Long Island home, but his property would be spared if he refrained from writing his name. "There are plenty of homes," he replied, "but only one country." He paid dearly. He lost his fortune and his family was driven into exile. To strike back harder, he resigned from Congress to fight as a general under Washington.

Thomas Nelson of Virginia was wealthy. But he risked all to sign. Later he became governor before the British occupied the state. He mortgaged all the land that he owned for \$2,000 to help drive out the enemy.

Visiting the firing line, Nelson noticed that guns had not been trained on his own home, evidently the heart of the British defense.

"Governor," an officer explained, "we are sparing it out of respect for you."

cause. "Tell your majesty," Hancock informed the messenger, "that I would rather be a private against

"Let me have one of the cannon," Nelson said. Then he aimed it towards his own home, touched it off and watched the ball plow through the mansion. With that example before them, the Americans soon drove off the British. Nelson died penniless.

Richard Stockton of New Jersey, was captured at the home of a friend. His estate was plundered. His fine library was burned. Harsh prison treatment undermined his health and he died a few years later.

Francis Lewis' New York home was destroyed. His wife was captured. She was offered her liberty if she would persuade her husband from the Revolution, but she refused.

George Read of Delaware regarded the movement as premature, but signed the document. Samuel Adams, wishing to test Read's zeal informed him quite solemnly that he wielded the pen with a noose around his neck. "So be it," said Read. During the war, his home was seized, his wife captured and throughout six years he was driven from place to place like a hunted fox.

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Each colony cast a majority vote for freedom. And lusty the old bellman in the State House at Philadelphia rang forth the news of the birth of a new nation.

King George III tried to spoil the big show. He declared all the signers of the Declaration and their families would be regarded as traitors and offered \$2,500 reward for the capture of any of them. Consequently there was a price on the head of every man at the formal signing in August, 1776.

John Hancock, of Massachusetts, famous as being the first to sign, had been offered a commission in the British army a year previously if he would forsake the colonists.

Democrats heard most are those of Representative Truman Snell, Carlinville, and Senator T. J. Courtney of Chicago. Senators A. S. Cuthbertson, Bunker Hill, A. J. Huebsch and James J. Barbour, both of Chicago, have been mentioned as republican candidates.

## Picking Your Job

By COL. WM. A. STARRETT  
President, Starrett Corporation  
As told to J. C. Fitzgerald  
Of the Americana School of the Air

The same qualities are needed for success in building that would be required in getting ahead in any other business—perseverance, moral character, leadership, ability to work hard, and ability to stand temporary disappointment.

Boys who can use their hands deftly, who can build things, who have the perception for seeing the interrelation of unassembled parts of a constructed whole, would be more apt to succeed in the building business if they should direct those natural talents toward construction.

A good engineering course is an excellent preparation for the building industry. Civil engineering more particularly addresses itself to foundations and structures, but any engineering course goes a long way toward preparing a young man for the building industry.

A good engineering course does not necessarily mean one in one of the leading engineering schools or colleges. Already we are seeing the means of ability coming out of night classes, and indeed, from one of the best correspondence schools.

Men of sholastic education generally enter through the administrative offices on the site, that is, as timekeepers, clerks, checkers, or accountants. However, the door of large opportunities is by no means closed to the mechanic or even the laborer, if

he but have the prerequisite qualities.

Building companies are generally divided into three principal functions—administrative, accountancy, and operation. Administration may be described as that general supervision which establishes the contacts with the public, supervises the obtaining of new business, gives voice to the financial and ethical policies and supports the operating department in the conduct of its work. The accountancy department includes the services of expert accountants, who have knowledge of banking and financial relations.

The operating department includes the actual supervision of the work, the supervision of estimating, the supervision of purchase and subcontracting, the co-ordinating of all these activities and their unified direction, to the end that the buildings will be built on time and within the financial requirements of the various operations in hand.

Generally, men who have had a scholastic training that fits them for the work start at from \$25 to \$40 a week.

## AMBOY NEWS

Amboy—Ben Lewis spent the weekend in Peoria visiting relatives and friends.

Among those from here who attended the auto races at Sterling Sunday were: Robert Snook, Walter Lepperd, Charles Donaldson, Paul Murch, Earl Woordershark—Heckman, William Antoine, Arthur Murch and Earl Woordershark.

Fred Joyne and Mrs. Buzzard of Dixon visited here Sunday evening. Lyman Rambeau returned to his work Monday after enjoying a two weeks vacation.

Dr. Barth was taken very ill Monday and was rushed to a Chicago hospital in an ambulance. Mr. Spicer of the Jones & Spicer

of care, are applicable to all cases. These relate principally to diet and to personal hygiene.

Eczema is not infrequently associated with other diseases such as gout, diabetes, rheumatism, malaria, diseases of the kidneys and of the liver, gastric disturbances and focal infections.

Even when the existence of other diseases is excluded, the patient must cooperate with his doctor in the effort to maintain a high level of well being.

He must make all efforts possible to avoid infectious disease; he should keep his teeth, gums and throat in good condition, and he should avoid gastric disturbances and constipation.

Diet bears an important relation to eczema. In some cases, particularly in many eczemas of young children, sensitiveness to certain food articles is the primary cause of the condition.

But practically all cases of eczema of internal origin are benefited by a proper diet.

Eczema sufferers should eat very sparingly. They should not diet severely except on instruction by their physician, but they should learn to rise from the dinner table before they are full.

They should avoid excess sugar in their diet, and, in fact, should reduce it to an absolute minimum.

Most cases of eczema profit by excluding from the diet shellfish,

city fish, such as mackerel, eels, salmon and sardines; meats that are hard to digest such as veal, liver, bacon, pork, salt meat, rich game and goose; vegetables such as radishes, asparagus, rhubarb and unsipe fruits.

Condiments such as mustard, pepper and curries should also be avoided.

**LAWYERS**  
bring your briefs to the B. F. Shaw  
Printing Co. Quick and efficient  
service.

One of the oldest clocks in England was recently salvaged and placed in Salisbury Cathedral. It dates back to 1386, and was originally in the Close, built about 1258.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Kempner and children of Chicago visited Sunday at the William Winterton home.

Mrs. Tirzah Bauserman and two sons of Virginia are visiting this

## Nature's "War Birds" Entered In Rodent Battle

Washington—Promotion of deadly air raids by nature's fighting planes is being urged by agricultural colleges as an urgent necessity in combating a threatened large increase in the number of field rats, mice and other rodents and the possible destruction of hundreds of thousands of dollars worth of crops.

The Missouri College of Agriculture has issued a warning that due to the drought and the mild winter an unusual number of rodents can be expected in most sections of the country, according to a bulletin of the American Game Association.

Rudolph Bennett of the department of zoology of the University of Missouri has advised the Missouri department of fish and game to encourage protection of beneficial owls and hawks, among the most effective enemies of rodents.

Though there are more than 30 species of hawks and owls in the state, Bennett said, and only four that prey on poultry, game and other birds, many farmers kill them indiscriminately and indirectly cause heavy loss of crops, insect-eating birds and game from destructive small animals.

Sportsmen and farmers, before they "see" for blind people. This is a photo-electric cell, made up like a flashlight with a small buzzer connected to its battery.

## SIMILARITY BETWEEN ROASTING COFFEE AND COOKING FOODS

"A Little at a Time" Is the Secret for Securing the Finest Flavor

Foods generally taste better when cooked in small quantities. For then the cook can mix her ingredients properly, also control the heat.

When coffee is roasted in small quantities, the same thing is true.

But when coffee is roasted in bulk—as most coffee are—exact control is lost. Under-roasting and over-roasting very easily occur. This method being so unsatisfactory, caused Hills Bros. to look for some improvement—some way to roast their rare blend to uniform perfection. They experimented for years, and eventually invented and patented Controlled Roasting.

As the accuracy of the hour-glass depends upon an even continuous flow . . . a little at a time . . . so the fine, uniform flavor of Hills Bros. Coffee is produced by Controlled Roasting—the patented process that roasts evenly, continuously . . . a little at a time. Marvelous unvarying flavor results in every pound. For no berry is underdone nor overdone.

Hills Bros. Coffee is always fresh. It is packed in vacuum cans. Air, which destroys the flavor of coffee, is removed and kept out of these cans. Ordinary, "air-tight" cans won't keep coffee fresh. Order Hills Bros. Coffee today. Ask for it by name, and look for the Arab trademark on the can.

Hills Bros. Coffee, Inc., Chicago, Illinois.

Lee—Miss Henrietta Hilesen was a Rochelle visitor Friday afternoon.

Mrs. Edna Storey of Shabbona visited last week at the Ralph Colby home.

Several from here went to Rochelle Friday afternoon to attend the funeral of Mrs. H. C. Downer.

Miss Oleva Eden is visiting in La Crosse, Wis., this week.

Miss Anna Steen was operated on for appendicitis Thursday at the Lincoln hospital in Rochelle.

W. J. Hardy was a DeKalb caller on Saturday.

Miss Guri Peterson went to Radcliffe, Iowa, Thursday to attend the funeral of her brother, Mr. Barney Peterson, which was held there Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Kempner and children of Chicago visited Sunday at the William Winterton home.

Mrs. Tirzah Bauserman and two sons of Virginia are visiting this

## The joys of BEER

Tune in WHO  
Monday, Wednesday,  
Friday  
10:15 A. M.



are not forbidden

to substitutes, wretched and impure, just for that small percentage.

### This is a Master Brew

# News of the Churches

## GOOD THOUGHTS

Taking our desires, our motives, to God, we find in the light of His perfect divine motive that they must indeed be shorn of much unloveliness before they can result in that perfect activity which reflects divinity, and that alone. The light of the perfect motive must be allowed to bring out from the darkness of mistaken thinking all that is selfish and personal in the human sense of motive.

Christian Science Sentinel.

No man is more cheated than the selfish man.

Henry Ward Beecher.

Who lives for humanity, must be content to lose himself.

O. B. Frothingham.

Selfishness is the greatest curse of the human race.

William E. Gladstone.

Character is made up of small duties faithfully performed—of self-denial, of self-sacrifice, of kindly acts of love and duty.

George Eliot.

Seeing ye have purified your souls in obeying the truth through the Spirit unto unfeigned love of the brethren, see that ye love one another with a pure heart fervently.

I Peter I.

## DIXON STATE HOSPITAL

The Sunday afternoon service for staff, patients and attendants at 3:15 will be conducted by Rev. James A. Barnett of the Christian church.

## MINISTERIAL ASSOCIATION

Please make the following correction in the schedule of summer Sunday evening services, read as follows:

Aug. 2—St. Paul's Lutheran Church; Rev. James A. Barnett; charge Rev. L. W. Walter.

Aug. 16—Christian Church; Rev. L. E. Conner; charge Rev. J. A. Barnett.

The services at the county jail at 2:00 P. M. will be conducted by Rev. W. W. Marshall of the First Baptist church.

## FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH

Walter W. Marshall, Minister Mrs. L. M. Drach, Sunday School Supt.; Mrs. Elmer Rice, Musical Director.

Bible School at 9:45 A. M. Adult subject: "Empowered for a World Task."

Morning service at 10:45 A. M. Sermon theme "The Unquenchable Light."

Union evening service in our church at 7:30 P. M. when Rev. A. D. Shaffer of Grace Evangelical church will preach.

Quarterly meeting of the church will take place on Wednesday evening beginning with a scramble supper at 6:30 P. M. We earnestly urge all members and friends to be present.

All are heartily welcome, come.

## SUGAR GROVE CHURCH

Bible School at 1:30 P. M. Bert Pearl, Supt. in charge. Rev. A. T. Stephenson of the Methodist church will be the preacher at the service at 2:30 P. M.

## BETHEL U. E. CHURCH

Corner N. Galena and Morgan "The Growing Church"

Paul D. Gordon, pastor Sunday school at 9:45 A. M. J. U. Weyant, superintendent.

Morning worship at 10:45. Theme "Depending on God."

K. L. C. E.—Sunday, 6:45 P. M. Evening service at 7:30. Subject, "Obeying the Heavenly Vision."

Wednesday night prayer service at 7:30. There will be no meeting of the men's prayer band July 4th.

You always find a welcome at Bethel church. Come, and bring your friends.

## CHRISTIAN CHURCH

Cor. 2nd St. and Hennepin Ave. James A. Barnett, Pastor

Bible School at 9:30 A. M. James Leach, Supt. Mrs. J. E. Reagan,

Chorister. Miss Gertrude Nesbit, orchestra leader. Classes for all ages. Miss Nadine Padgett will give a report of the Young Peoples Conference recently held at Eureka.

Preaching and worship at 10:45. Miss Avis Cromwell, organist. Ora Floto, choir leader. The Lord's Supper in charge of the elders. Sermon by the pastor, "Have Dominion."

C. E. at 6:30 P. M. Miss Nadine Padgett, president. No evening services, as we join with the other churches in the union service at the Baptist church.

## GRACE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH

Lloyd Warren Walter, Pastor Rev. Carl B. Caughman, Pastor in India.

9:00 A. M. Bible school. Will you please note the change in time for the Bible school. Last Sunday the school unanimously voted to hold the sessions of the school at 9:00 o'clock during July and August. We will see how many will be true to their vote; first, to be there; second, to be on time.

10:15 A. M. Divine worship. In accordance with the change in Bible school a vote was also taken in the congregation to change the time of the morning worship to one half hour earlier; accordingly, we open worship at 10:15 o'clock in the morning. The Junior choir and the regular choir will have charge of the music at this service. We should have a very blessed morning worship.

11:30 P. M. Luther League. The E. L. C. E. will be held at 6:45. The union services will begin Sunday night in the Baptist church. The pastor of Grace church will bring the message.

The Men's Bible Class will have its social and business meeting on Monday evening with Lee Lincoln on Forest avenue.

Mid-week service on Wednesday evening.

The Shepherd's class will have a picnic supper at Lowell Park on Thursday evening.

## ELDENA KINGDOM ST. JAMES

R. R. Heidenreich, Pastor. Services for Sunday July 5th.

Eldena—Sunday school at 9:30 A. M. followed by worship service.

St. James—Worship service at 9:30 A. M. followed by Sunday school.

Kingdom—Sunday school at 10:00 A. M. Worship service at 8:00 P. M.

## CHURCH OF THE BRETHREN

Corner of Madison and Third

B. C. Whitmore, Pastor

Sunday school 10 A. M. Thomas McWethy, Supt.

2:30 P. M. Thursday the Woman's Missionary society will hold their meeting in the church parlors. A very enthusiastic committee is encouraging all the women to be present. "Help those women."

You are cordially invited to all our appointments.

## FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH

East Third St. near Galena Ave. J. Franklin Young, Minister

Residence 316 E. Third St.

Bible school at 9:30. A cordial invitation to everyone.

Worship and sermon 11 A. M. Subject of the sermon: "Loving the Lord Jesus More."

Come and stay for the sermon, it will be short.

A good feature these warm days. No evening service. This church will join the union service at the Baptist church. Time 7:30 P. M. Sermon by Rev. A. D. Shaffer of the Grace Evangelical church as the preacher.

Will all Presbyterians keep in mind the Summer Communion service on Sunday morning, July 12. Please be present.

Mrs. E. L. Lott spent Monday in Rochelle.

The Hillside Community Club will enjoy a picnic supper tomorrow evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. D. Schaffner.

Will all Presbyterians keep in mind the Summer Communion service on Sunday morning, July 12. Please be present.

Announcements for the summer, while the pastor is away for vacation, will be made later.

Rev. D. A. Rowland, 704 High-land Ave.

## FIRST METHODIST CHURCH

319 West Second Street. Regular service Sunday morning, July 5th at 11 o'clock. Subject is, "God."

Wednesday evening testimonial meeting at 8 o'clock.

The reading room is open each week day from 2 to 4 p. m. except holidays. The public is cordially invited to attend.

## CHURCH OF GOD

West Gordon

L. E. Conner, Pastor

Services for July 5th:

9:45 A. M. Sunday school.

11 A. M. Preaching service. Sub-

ject: "Man's Creation and Maturity."

No evening service on account of union services at Baptist church.

Wednesday, July 8th:

6:45 P. M. Junior Choir rehearsal.

7:30 P. M. Bereau Bible study, a class for all ages. You are invited.

8:30 P. M. Senior Choir rehearsal.

You are invited to these services.

has been visiting at the Naylor home, and returned with him.

Miss Adella Helmerhausen and brother Henry who teaches school in Chicago came Friday night and will spend the summer vacation at this place.

Mr. and Mrs. Hartless and daughter Ruth, of Chicago, were Saturday visitors at the home of S. S. Herbst.

John and Robert Maller of Men-

do are enjoying this week at the home of their aunt, Mrs. William Full.

Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Sarver of Dixon enjoyed Sunday at the home of her mother, Mrs. Dorinda Fagley.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Morris were weekend guests of Mrs. Charles Carpenter at Washington.

Mr. and Mrs. Jay Miller had as their guests Thursday evening, Chas. Cluts of Clark, S. D.; Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Hodd and family; Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Black and family of Rockford visitors Saturday.

Mrs. C. E. Phillips, daughter, Miss Melba and son, Teddy, and Mrs. William Phillips, were Rockford visitors Saturday.

Mrs. O. D. Lahman, who has been visiting with her daughter, Mrs. Claude Busking, at Sheridan, Wyoming, returned home Sunday. Mrs. Busking met with an accident in April, breaking her left limb, which caused Mrs. Lahman to delay her coming home earlier. Mrs. Lahman spent last week at the home of her brother, Frank Scott, at Aurelia, Iowa, who was very ill but is somewhat improved.

Friends here have received the announcement of the marriage of Miss Ethel Elizabeth English to Mr. Casey Loss on Wednesday, June 24. Mrs. Loss is the daughter of Rev. Eng-

lish, a former pastor of the Presby-

terian church twenty years ago, and has many friends here who will extend congratulations.

Miss Gracie Graves is home from Sioux City, Iowa to enjoy the summer vacation at the home of her parents, L. E. Graves, southwest of town.

Next fall Miss Graves will return to Sioux City where she will again teach school, it being her eighth year of teaching.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Herwig had as their dinner guests Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Ramsdell and family, Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Pankhurst and family.

Harold Wilson of Kingsley, Iowa, who is attending Mt. Morris College, enjoyed dinner at the home of his aunt, Mrs. Lee Fiszel.

Miss Ray Froehl and two children of Rockford, Mr. and Mrs. John Vogt of this place, were entertained Sunday evening for lunch at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Ramsdell.

A group of fifteen girls, taught by Miss Lorene Crum in the Methodist Sunday school went to Rockford Saturday afternoon where they enjoyed a swimming party. Mrs. Clarence Yocum and Miss Crum furnished the cars.

The Faithful Workers class of the Brethren Sunday school invited their husbands to enjoy a social evening with them Friday, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Beachley. Ice cream and strawberries were served.

Mrs. Lorenzo Brewer received word yesterday morning of the death of her aunt, Mrs. Martha Posten at Tama, Iowa. She is also an aunt of Mrs. Lincoln, Mrs. Maiden, Mrs. Miller and Mrs. Chas. Bill.

Mr. and Mrs. Joel Senger had as their guests for dinner Sunday, Mrs. Annie Drenner of Cumberland, Iowa, and Mr. and Mrs. Lee Boyer, Mr. and Mrs.

Seth Raymer and son Lowell, Miss Sarah Boyer of Lena, Ill., and Miss Lucy Krehl of this place.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Full and family spent Sunday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. G. Kaninsky in Mendota.

Mrs. Clarence Yocum and children, Mr. and Mrs. Dan Cruse and family spent Sunday at West Brooklyn at the home of Mrs. Chris Unz, who is a sister of Mrs. Cruse.

Mr. and Mrs. Don Ausbrook of Chicago, were guests Monday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. L. Brewer.

They had been on an auto trip to northern Minnesota and were on their way home.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Miller and two children, who reside near Dixon were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Stultz.

Mr. and Mrs. George Travis and family of Dixon were Monday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Kint.

Mrs. Mary Maiden will entertain the W. C. T. U. tomorrow afternoon Roll call, "What Is the Greatest Menace on July Fourth?" Leader, Mrs. Mary Weybright. Subject, "Who in the White House Has Stood Strong for Prohibition? How and Why?"

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Gates of the Kingdom were guests Sunday at the home of their daughter, Mrs. Benj. Smith.

Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Stultz of Prophetstown were Sunday dinner guests at the home of his sister, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Herbert.

Rev. and Mrs. C. W. Lahman were Tuesday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ed Arnould in Ashton.

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Petrie were dinner guests Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emery Erbes in Ashton.

9:00 A. M. Bible school. Will you please note the change in time for the Bible school. Last Sunday the school unanimously voted to hold the sessions of the school at 9:00 o'clock during July and August. We will see how many will be true to their vote; first, to be there; second, to be on time.

10:15 A. M. Divine worship. In accordance with the change in Bible school a vote was also taken in the congregation to change the time of the morning worship to one half hour earlier; accordingly, we open worship at 10:15 o'clock in the morning. The Junior choir and the regular choir will have charge of the music at this service. We should have a very blessed morning worship.

11:30 P. M. Luther League. The E. L. C. E. will be held at 6:45. The union services will begin Sunday night in the Baptist church. The pastor of Grace church will bring the message.

12:00 M. The Men's Bible Class will have its social and business meeting on Monday evening with Lee Lincoln on Forest avenue.

1:00 P. M. Mid-week service on Wednesday evening.

The

# TODAY IN SPORTS

## STIRBLING AND SCHMELING BOTH SAY THEY'LL WIN

Battlers are in great condition for title bout tonight

### By CHARLES DUNKLEY

Associated Press Sports Writer  
Cleveland, July 3—(AP)—Max Schmeling, world's heavyweight champion, will defend his title to-night against the challenge of that strong, wily, young Georgian W. L. (Young) Stirbiling, with the prospect of an attendance of 40,000 to \$50,000 with receipts of \$300,000 to \$400,000.

The powerful German lad who somewhat resembles Jack Dempsey in facial features and ring characteristics, will battle Stirbiling 15 rounds or less for the title in Cleveland's \$2,000,000 stadium on the shores of Lake Erie. It will be the German's first defense of his crown since he won it on a foul in four rounds from Jack Sharkey a year ago.

Stirbiling, the challenger, remained a 3 to 2 and 7 to 5 favorite to win the title, with very little betting on the result of the battle, chiefly because there was very little Schmeling money in sight.

### Evenly Matched Physically

Both Schmeling and Stirbiling will step into the ring as well-matched physically as any two heavyweights who ever fought. There will be less than three pounds difference between them in weight. They will have practically the same reach and the same height. Both finished their training strong and in perfect condition.

They weighed in last night in the studio of WTAM, Cleveland broadcasting station, with the proceedings going to listeners throughout the nation. The weights were officially announced as 186½ pounds for Stirbiling, with Schmeling scaling 189.

The studio was packed to the point of suffocation with sports writers and such celebrities of the ring as Primo Carnera, the man-mountain of Italy; Jim Corbett, who at one time wore the world's heavyweight championship belt, and George Blake of Los Angeles, the referee of tonight's contest.

The crowd was so big that police had to be called in to clear the center of the studio so that photographers could get a few shots. Schmeling wore black trunks, trimmed with red. Stirbiling's trunks were white. They grinned at each other, shook hands, and exchanged a few words, but nobody could hear much of what they said.

**Fans Want Rain**

While the fighters were resting in quiet retreats today, prayers went up from the fight fans for rain, for a cooling breeze, that would release them from the terrific heat that has baked and parboiled Cleveland. The weather remained oppressively hot but with indications that the heat wave might be broken by thundershowers before Stirbiling and the champion climb into the ring a few minutes after 10 o'clock tonight. The battle will be held as scheduled unless there is a terrific downpour forcing a postponement until tomorrow night.

The ring was pitched over second base of the baseball diamond in the stadium, overtopped by 36 floodlights.

Four huge blower fans were arranged above the ring to sweep out the humidity and the "June bugs," large-winged insects that are troublesome, but surrender and fade away before the fans.

The stadium has a seating capacity of 110,000 persons with 78,182 permanent seats in the huge horseshoe-shaped stands. There were 13,000 ringside seats selling at \$25 each, with the prices in the stands ranging from \$12.50 down to \$3.00.

A special rule of the Cleveland Boxing Commission, governing fouls and "near-fouls" will apply at the match. While some additional complications of the rule may be possible, the main points are:

### Main Points of Rule

1. A low blow is not a foul. The fighters have agreed to wear appliances to insure complete protection against blows below the belt.

2. If one of the fighters should go to the floor after receiving a low blow, and does not rise before a count of ten, he will be taken to his corner for a maximum rest period of five minutes, after which the bout shall be continued.

3. Should the injured man refuse to continue the fight after rest, in the event the referee deems he really is able to continue, he will lose the fight on a technical knockout and forfeit his entire purse.

4. If the injured man refuses to continue after injury from a low blow, and if the referee agrees he is unable to continue, the bout will be declared "no contest."

5. The fighter who lands a low blow will lose the round in which it is struck and a substantial part of his share in the receipts.

Six preliminary bouts, all involving heavyweights, will precede the fight, with Johnny Riske, the Cleveland rubber-man, meeting Tony Galento, of Orange, N. J., in the eighth-round semi-final.

The championship battle, scheduled to start between 10 and 10:15 p. m. will precede the Riske-Galento bout.

The first preliminary is scheduled to start at 8:15 p. m. Eastern Standard Time.

### Both Confident

Stirbiling believes he will win the championship by a knockout within five rounds.

Schmeling says he will retain his crown by knocking out Stirbiling within 10 rounds.

These were the pre-battle state-

### How They Stand

AMERICAN LEAGUE		
W.	L.	Pct.
Philadelphia	49	.710
Washington	47	.653
New York	37	.552
Cleveland	35	.500
St. Louis	30	.441
Boston	27	.39
Detroit	26	.366
Chicago	24	.358

### Yesterday's Results

GAMES TODAY		
W.	L.	Pct.
St. Louis	42	.618
New York	40	.597
Chicago	37	.552
Brooklyn	38	.532
Boston	35	.500
Pittsburgh	29	.38
Pittsburgh	27	.40
Cincinnati	25	.47

### Yesterday's Results

CHICAGO 2; PHILADELPHIA 1. (11 Innings)		
BROOKLYN 4; CINCINNATI 3.		
PITTSBURGH 1; BOSTON 0.		
NEW YORK 3; ST. LOUIS 2.		
GAMES TODAY		

### St. Louis at Philadelphia (2).

Only game scheduled.

### NATIONAL LEAGUE

NATIONAL LEAGUE		
W.	L.	Pct.
St. Louis	42	.618
New York	40	.597
Chicago	37	.552
Brooklyn	38	.532
Boston	35	.500
Philadelphia	29	.38
Pittsburgh	27	.40
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GAMES TODAY		

### St. Louis at Philadelphia (2).

Only game scheduled.

## BRUSHING UP SPORTS

### By Laufer



### HANDICAPS FOR JULY CONTESTS ON GOLF COURSE

#### Country Club Schedule For Current Month Is Announced

The June contest for Class A golfers at the Dixon Country Club was won by Stokes, Lazier, Jr. capturing the Class B honors, and these two are eliminated from further tournaments until September, when the finals will be played. Pairings and handicaps for the July contest are announced as follows:

##### Class A

Rogers, Jr., scratch; vs Billig, 5. Roe, -6; vs Wilkinson, -2. Noble, 5; vs Bauman, 8. Lazier, Sr., 6; vs Dysart, 2. Bracken, 2; vs Raymond, 6. Standiford, -8; vs Rorer, -5. Rogers, Sr., 5; vs Warner, 7. Walgreen, Jr., 9; vs O'Malley, 2.

##### Class B

Beier, -9; vs Eichler, 11. Marlboro, -16; vs Rose, -9. Keller, Sr., 10; vs G. Jones, -14. Keller, Jr., 6; vs Dart, -11. Tyler, -9; vs Gibson, -14. Chapman, 10; vs Niebergal, -13. Hamilton, -19; vs Geo. Shaw, -11. Vaille, -9; vs P. Charters, -11.

chance in the standing.

The Browns, who started their campaign at Sportsman Park against the eastern invaders in last place, finished it yesterday a good fifth in the standing while the Chicago White Sox dropped from fifth to eighth in the same time. St. Louis won 13 games and lost five while the White Sox had only five victories to 12 defeats.

The rest of the standing remained about the same with the eastern division pulling slowly ahead. The four eastern clubs pulled out a slight margin of victories, winning 34 games and losing 32. Boston alone fared badly among the invaders, recording only seven victories against nine defeats. Cleveland reversed those figures to become a second western club which got better an even break at home. Washington, trouncing the Browns 13 to 5 in the final game yesterday, came home all square for the tour with eight victories and as many defeats but lost a game to its rivals, Philadelphia and New York.

The league leading Philadelphia Athletics wobbled a bit toward the end and finished with nine games won and seven lost after absorbing a 12 to 4 beating from Cleveland yesterday. The A's got a four run lead on homers by Foxx and Bishop then lost it when the wildness of their pitchers allowed the Indians to score ten times in the sixth and seventh innings. The New York Yankees, aided by Babe Ruth's 19th home run, finished their tour with a 13 to 1 triumph over Detroit. The Yanks won ten games and lost eight, the second best record of the series while the Tigers had five victories in 15 games.

Tommy Thoras pitched Chicago to a final victory over Boston, holding the Red Sox to three hits while the Pale Hose won 2 to 0.

In the National League, where a double header today between St. Louis and Philadelphia winds up the inter-sectional campaign, the Brooklyn Robins stood out as much as the Browns in their home stand. Outfit 10-5 by Cincinnati yesterday, the Robins bunched three doubles for three runs in the sixth inning and defeated the Reds 4 to 3. The victory gave Brooklyn a record of 13 victories in 17 games against the western invaders.

Frank Hogan's home run and some expert fielding behind Fred Fitzsimmons enabled the Giants to reduce the St. Louis lead to 1½ games with a 3 to 2 victory. Hogan clouted his home run with two aboard in the fifth for all the Giant runs. The Chicago Cubs held their place three games

in a row.

A full day of competition is sched-

uled for tomorrow.

Practically all of the approximately 500 contestants were here, including Barney Berliger, Pennsylvania's all-around athlete; Wilson "Buster" Charles from Haskell Institute and James C. Bausch, decathlon stars.

Among the contenders are many from Big Ten and Big Six fields.

The all-German final marked the

first time a German woman had

played in the championship round

since women's singles play was start-

ed at Wimbledon in 1924.

The attractive little German frau-

lein, a veteran internationalist at the age of 22, succeeded to the champion-

ship held for the past four years by Mrs. Helen Wills Moody of California and previously won by

such stars as Mrs. Kathleen McKane Godfree, Mlle. Suzan Lenglen and Mrs. May Sutton Bundy.

Mrs. Moody did not defend her

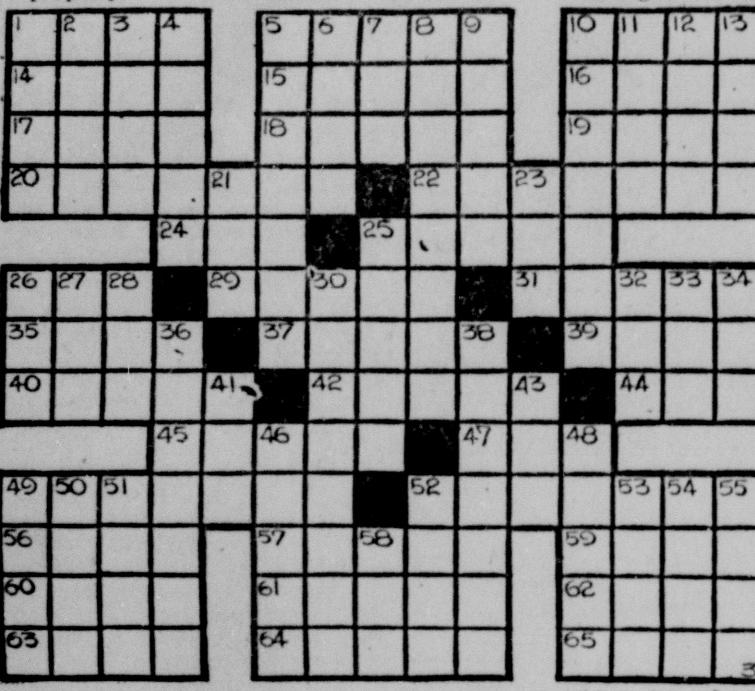
championship this year but the field

included a wealth of international stars, such as Miss Helen Jacobs

rated second only to Mrs. Betty

**"The Great Wall"**

**HORIZONTAL**  
 1 Hump.  
 5 Where is the Great Wall?  
 10 Flat bell.  
 14 To carry.  
 15 To fill.  
 16 Russian mountains.  
 17 Perfume.  
 18 Winged.  
 19 Edge of a roof.  
 20 To slander.  
 22 Entangled.  
 24 To harden.  
 25 Sentinel.  
 26 Spring.  
 29 Sandpiper.  
 31 Territory of Japan in Asia.  
 35 Hong—?  
 37 Organs of smell.  
 39 Pattern.  
 40 Twelve months (pl.)  
 42 Valuable property.  
**YESTERDAY'S ANSWER**  
 12 Hub.  
 13 Adult male salmon.  
 21 To soak flax.  
 23 Noah's boat.  
 25 Plaster of Paris.  
 26 Heaven.  
 27 American poet.  
 28 Data.  
 30 Auto.  
 32 Eggs of fishes.  
 33 To sin.  
 34 Wine vessel.  
 44 Age.  
 45 To exceed.  
 47 To cut off.  
 49 Jockeys.  
 52 Withdrawn.  
 53 Staple food in China.  
 57 Garret.  
 60 Molten rock.  
 61 Image.  
 62 Above.  
 63 Pit.  
 64 Eagles.  
 65 Threafold.  
**VERTICAL**  
 1 Portico.  
 2 Iron pins in quoits.  
 3 On top of.  
 4 Lakes.  
 5 To punish.  
 6 Cavity.  
 7 Bugle plant.  
 8 Carved ivory ornaments.  
 9 Center of an amphitheater.  
 10 Reward.  
 11 Verbal.  
 12 Hub.  
 13 Adult male salmon.  
 21 To soak flax.  
 23 Noah's boat.  
 25 Plaster of Paris.  
 26 Heaven.  
 27 American poet.  
 28 Data.  
 30 Auto.  
 32 Eggs of fishes.  
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 53 Staple food in China.  
 57 Garret.  
 60 Molten rock.  
 61 Image.  
 62 Above.  
 63 Pit.  
 64 Eagles.  
 65 Threafold.

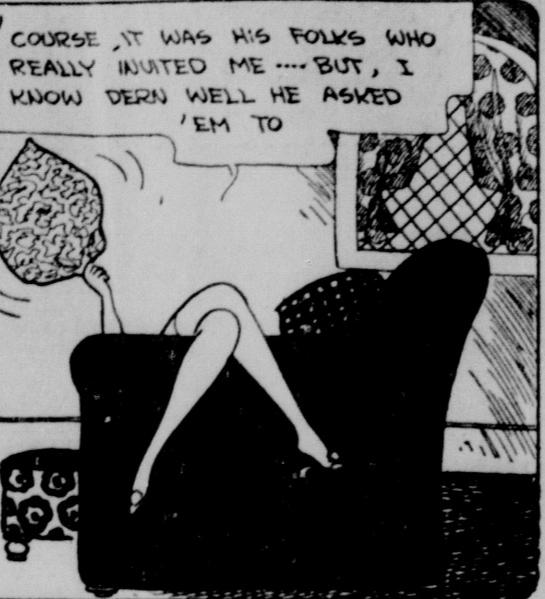
**SIDE GLANCES** By George Clark

"Get up, you bum—that wasn't a hard punch."

**THIS CURIOUS WORLD**

33 YEARS AGO,  
A STATUE OF PRESIDENT JAMES MONROE WAS CREATED FOR THE VENEZUELAN REPUBLIC.... A REVOLUTION PREVENTED ITS DELIVERY.... NOW THE MONUMENT HAS BEEN ERECTED IN VIRGINIA, AND IS THE STATE'S FIRST STATUE OF ITS FAMOUS SON....

SILVER SWORD  
GROWS ONLY IN THE CRATER OF HALEAKALA, HAWAII....

**BOOTS AND HER BUDDIES****There Now!**

By Martin

**MOM 'N POP**

By Cowan

**FRECKLES AND HIS FRIENDS**

By Blosser

**SALESMAN SAM**

By Small

**OUT OUR WAY****WASH TUBBS**

By Crane

REG U.S. PAT. OFF.

THE DEPOPULATOR.

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REG U.S. PAT. OFF.

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# CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

## TELEGRAPH WANT ADS

No Advertising Counted Less than 25 Words

1 Time	2c Per Word. \$ .50 Minimum
3 Times	3c Per Word. .75 Minimum
6 Times	5c Per Word. 1.25 Minimum
12 Times, two Weeks.	9c Per Word. 2.25 Minimum
26 Times, one Month.	15c Per Word. 3.75 Minimum

All Classified Ads must be accompanied by the money.  
There are no exceptions to this rule.

Card of Thanks ..... 75c Minimum  
(Additional line 10c line)

Reading Notice in Society and City in Brief  
Column ..... 15c per line

Reading Notices ..... 10c per line

NOTICE—All classified advertisement must be delivered to this office not later than 11 A. M. on day of publication.

## FOR SALE

FOR SALE—For Rent Cards, For Sale Cards, Garage For Rent Cards and Furnished Rooms For Rent Cards at the B. F. Shaw Printing Co. of

FOR SALE—Sympathy Acknowledgement cards. B. F. Shaw Printing Co.

FOR SALE—Baby chicks, feed, remedies and poultry supplies. Culling free. United States Hatchery, 410 First St. Phone 326. 1404\*

FOR SALE—Will exchange good Rockford property for equities in real estate or farm land anywhere in the U. S. Rockford Realty Exchange, 607 Forest City National Bank Bldg., Rockford, Ill. 1526

FOR SALE—Kellogg's electric radio. Excellent condition. Very reasonable. Phone X1461. 1333\*

FOR SALE—Ice boxes, \$7 and \$8; bed, complete, \$12; walnut triple mirror vanity, \$22.50; double deck spring, \$8; 50-lb. cotton mattress, \$4.95; walnut davenport table, \$4.95; magazine racks, \$1.50. Dixon Hotel Bldg. on West First St. 1543\*

FOR SALE—Choice cut flowers for table decorations. 1006 N. Herne Ave. 2 blocks north I. C. R. R. Phone R908. R. Davis. 1543\*

FOR SALE—Auburn straight 8, 1931. Brougham demonstrator. Must sell and priced to do so. Will take trade. Call 32 after 3 P. M. 1543\*

FOR SALE—Tent (7x9). Practically new. Inquire at 913 S. Galena Ave. Phone M580. 1553\*

FOR SALE—9x15 Velvet rug and ivory vanity dresser. Tel. L812 for appointment. 1553

## WANTED

WANTED—A pair of peacocks. Address, "V. D." care this office. tif.

WANTED—Caning and old fashioned splint weaving. E. E. Fuller, 1021 E. Chamberlain. Phone Y458. 2881

WANTED—To rent, 4-room modern furnished apartment. Ground floor, or small furnished house. Phone Y480. 1543\*

## FOR RENT

FOR RENT—2 front office rooms. Plenty of light. Well heated. For particulars call Tel. 303.

FOR RENT—Lot 18, block 11, West End edition. Call No. 5 or X943. Mrs. Eustace E. Shaw.

FOR RENT—Furnished sleeping rooms in modern home. Close in Tel. X351 or 438. 516 S. Crawford Ave. 1331

FOR RENT—Furnished rooms modern, close in, also first floor apartment and large cool sleeping room with porch. 310 Peoria Ave. 1536\*

FOR RENT—Bungalow, 5 rooms and bath, all modern. All kinds of fruit. Phone X733. 1543\*

FOR RENT—Saddle horses and ponies. 815 Assembly Place. Tel. L1095. 15512\*

## MISCELLANEOUS

CASH FOR DEAD ANIMALS

Phone Rochelle 458 or Malta 1.

Reverse charges

DEAD ANIMAL DISPOSAL CO.

May 17-31\*

## HELP WANTED

WANTED—Experienced girl wishes position as housekeeper or housework. Notify Henry Baker, LaMoile, Ill. 1553\*

WANTED—Salesman. Salesman for Dixon territory to call on dealers. Established line. Must have car; also good references. Address, "J. J." by letter care of this office. 1543\*

WANTED—Raspberry pickers. Picking at its best. P. C. Bowser, 249 West Graham St. 1561\*

WANTED—Map to help make map. Phone 5500, Leon Hart. 1551

## MONEY TO LOAN

Why pay more than

HOUSEHOLD'S low rate? . . . . .

The Nationally advertised Household Loan Plans offers cash loans of \$50 to \$300 to husbands and wives at reasonable rates. Loans above \$100 and up to \$300 are made at a rate approximately one-third less than the rate permitted by the Small Loan Law.

Strictly confidential. Husband and wife only need sign. No endorsers. Come in, Phone or Write.

HOUSEHOLD FINANCE CORPORATION

3rd Floor TARBOX BLDG. Stephenson and Chicago Sta. Freeport, Ill. 1331\*

MONEY TO LOAN—On Chattel Mortage security, \$300.00 or less. C. B. Swartz, 110 Galena Ave. Phone K906. 1331\*

## RADIO SERVICE

RADIO REPAIR SERVICE DIXON BATTERY SHOP Chester Barrage 107 East First St. Phone 650. Y672, Y1151. 1304\*

## LOST

LOST—A chow dog with screw tail. Liberal reward for return or information leading to the return. Phone 5, Dixon Evening Telegraph. 1536\*

LOST—Grease gun, box, wrench and oil can off side of car in downtown district of Dixon Monday evening. Phone Y1134. 1543\*

## WANTED

WANTED—The Telegraph subscribers to read the ads of Dixon merchants as they appear in this paper daily. It means great savings to you.

WANTED—Old Panamas, Leghorns and Straw Hats. We clean and reblock them, and make them look like new. DeLuxe Cleaners, 311 W. First St. Phone X809. 14826

WANTED—We specialize in White Buck and Canvas Shoes. DeLuxe Cleaners, 311 W. First St. Phone X809. 14826

WANTED—Every housekeeper in Dixon to use our white paper for pantry shelves and bureau drawers. It is nicely put up in rolls. Price 10¢ to 50¢. B. F. Shaw Print. Co.

Believed to be the oldest stove in Oregon a heater in a cabin has been used since 1838.

## WALES PLANS TO COME TO CHICAGO FOR WORLD'S FAIR

Unofficial Sources Report

Prince Will Visit  
The States

BY VIRGIL PINKLEY

(United Press Staff Correspondent)

(Copyright 1931 by United Press)

LONDON.—(UP)—The Prince of Wales is expected to visit the United States and the Chicago Exposition in 1933, the United Press has learned. The visit probably will come as a short break in a lengthy Canadian sojourn.

This is the view of people in authoritative positions. They believe that the Prince's next trip will be to Canada, where he owns large cattle holdings. It has been six years since he visited the United States and his last visit to Canada was made in 1927 when he was accompanied by Prince George and Stanley Baldwin and his wife.

Non-Official Report

While there was no official confirmation of the Prince's proposed trip, official quarters intimated that such a trip was not improbable and that he certainly will visit Canada soon.

It is understood that Wales will receive an official invitation to attend the Chicago Exposition and that Ambassador Chas. G. Dawes will probably extend the invitation. Ambassador Dawes and the Prince of Wales are close friends.

During the past year the Prince of Wales has said on several occasions that he would like to visit the United States again.

Canadian Trip

A trip to Canada would, no doubt, result in increased British Empire good will and a visit to the United States would strengthen the ever-growing closeness between Britain and the United States on great world problems.

The Prince of Wales has now completed his world tours and the geographical closeness of Canada makes it an ideal part of the overseas empire to visit.

Since the Prince's return from his Latin-American tour there has been no press comment, or semi-official talk, about the Prince of Wales having taken his last trip abroad. Edward P. likes to travel and he has no binding ties at the moment.

Est Andrew O. Edwards, June 15, Certificate of posting notice approved.

Est William M. Shaw, June 15. Final report approved. See Order.

Petition for Letters of Administration filed. Proof of heirship taken in open court. Will proved and admitted to record. Sarah Archer appointed executrix. Oath filed. Bond approved. Letters ordered issued.

Est Theodore B. Barlow, June 15. Petition for Letters of Administration filed. Proof of heirship taken in open court. Will proved and admitted to record. Sarah Archer appointed administrator. Oath filed. Bond approved. Letters ordered issued.

Est Elizabeth Phillips, June 15. Certificate of publication approved. Final report approved. Estate settled. Administratrix discharged.

Est Theodore B. Barlow, June 15. Petition for Letters of Administration filed. Proof of heirship taken in open court. Will proved and admitted to record. Sarah Archer appointed administrator. Oath filed. Bond approved. Letters ordered issued.

Est Andrew O. Edwards, June 15. Certificate of posting notice approved.

Est William M. Shaw, June 15. Final report approved. See Order.

Petition for Letters of Administration filed. Proof of heirship taken in open court. Will proved and admitted to record. Sarah Archer appointed executrix. Oath filed. Bond approved. Letters ordered issued.

Est Nathan A. Petrie, June 15. Petition for withdrawal of claim of Patrick O'Connell. See Order.

Petition for withdrawal of claim of Dr. E. S. Murphy. See Order.

Est Margaret Fitzsimmons, June 15. Final report filed and set for hearing June 29, 1931. See Order.

Est Mary Jane Whitney, June 16. Petition of John Woodruff for release of property belonging to him, by executor. Hearing set for 30, 1931 at 10 o'clock A. M. Entry of appearance of F. X. Newcomer.

Est Hattie Reichensperger, June 16. Petition for probate of will and Letters Testamentary filed. Hearing set for July 20, 1931. John J. Armstrong appointed guardian ad litem.

Est Mathias Ehman, June 16. Waiver of Dower and Homestead to sell real estate filed. Decree to real estate filed. Additional Bond to sell real estate approved.

Est William M. Shaw, June 16. Final report approved. See Order.

Petition for Letters of Administration filed. Proof of heirship taken in open court. Will proved and admitted to record. Sarah Archer appointed executrix. Oath filed. Bond approved. Letters ordered issued.

Est Nathan A. Petrie, June 16. Petition for withdrawal of claim of Patrick O'Connell. See Order.

Petition for withdrawal of claim of Dr. E. S. Murphy. See Order.

Est Margaret Fitzsimmons, June 16. Final report filed and set for hearing June 29, 1931. See Order.

Est Andrew O. Edwards, June 16. Certificate of posting notice approved.

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## A Nation At The Cross Roads Of History—

## SPAIN TODAY

By MILTON BRONNER

**EDITOR'S NOTE:** This is one of a series of exclusive stories by Milton Bronner, European manager for NEA Service and The Telegraph, who has just toured Spain. The series is very timely in view of the fact that a constitutional convention to set up a form of government for the world's newest republic will convene at Madrid on July 14.

**Interviewing a President**

By MILTON BRONNER  
European Manager NEA Service  
Madrid (NEA Service)—The three most interesting and powerful men in Spain today are two politicians and a famous aviator.

The politicians—or statesmen—are Alcalá Zamora, president of the republic and Colonel Francisco Macia, president of the four provinces that constitute Catalonia.

The aviator is Major Ramón Franco, mystery man of the revolution, who has been referred to by some as "the Spanish Lenin."

President Zamora has established his official residence in a large building in Madrid which formerly was occupied by a relative of ex-King Alfonso.

Here at 1:15 each day he receives the press—the only ruler in Europe who does so. He stands in a formal room whose walls still bear paintings of members of the Bourbon-Hapsburg royal family. He wears a dark blue suit that needs pressing badly, sports a soft white collar, and confesses that he has been too busy to get shaved.

To the foreign reporters present

he addresses a plea for fairness to the republican government. He explains that in a recent riot two people were killed—but declares the dispatches printed in foreign papers said that 102 had been killed and hundreds more injured. He protests that this injures all business, scares tourists away and hurts the reputation of the new republic.

**Leader of the Catalans**

From Colonel Macia, who has his headquarters in Barcelona and is president of Catalonia, the visitor gets an impassioned exposition of the spirit of the revolution, especially as it affects his own Catalans.

"For many long years," he told me, "the Catalans have been fighting to be masters of their own house. Within the frame of the Spanish republic, but retaining our own vision of autonomy, we expect to present a complete Catalan constitution to the Cortes (the Spanish parliament)."

"Welcome, North!" he smiles as he still holds my hand.

One must remember that to a Spaniard there are always two Americas.

President Zamora, after a polite explanation, first addresses the Spanish newspaper reporters in their language. Then he turns and addresses the foreign journalists in fluent French.

This tired-looking man, who is reputed to work 18 hours a day at his new job, is very human. The day I called on him there were also two Italian journalists present.

"For years I have admired the works of your great writer, Manzoni," President Zamora tells them. "I once wrote an essay on him, perhaps you would like to read it some time."

He babbles among the papers in his desk and finds some pamphlets.

The Italians are tickled pink. And President Zamora goes back to his private office to wrestle with the problems of a new-born republic.

**Franco's Reply to Critics**

I asked him to tell me something about himself.

"I do not think of myself as a hero," he said with a smile. "The only hero in this piece is the great Spanish people, which said it had had enough of kings and monarchistic trappings, mismanagement and graft."

"Please get this clear: I am not a politician, but in politics I am a radical socialist. I want to see the constitution written on the broadest, most liberal, most tolerant lines. I want to see the common people given their chance."

"Also, I want to build up Spain's army air force, and do my best to develop commercial aviation. Distances are great in Spain, and trains are slow. It is very important that our chief cities be linked up with airplanes."

"That is my program. If there is any Leninism in that, make the most of it."

Major Franco still has a large popular following, despite the fact that he has been dismissed from his job as chief of aviation for the new government. His radicalism explains it.

Just recently he was elected to the constitutional convention that is to meet on July 14, to frame a new constitution for the new republic and thus it appears he is still to play an active part in public affairs, although no longer identified with the present government.

His mode of diversion and recreation.

Some 4,000,000 employees are in a slightly better position, but 1,500,000 members of the middle-class in Germany remain and they—according to the trade union statistics—are on a lower scale economically than the manual laborers.

They are professional folk, renters, pensioners, small shop keepers, and others who lost their savings during the inflation of the mark and are now completely uprooted and adrift.

It is among this class that the Fascist and Communists are most active. And they get a good response. These families provide fertile soil for recruits to extremist causes.

James Monroe, a younger man, appeared on the scene of action after the great political groundwork of founding the nation had been ac-

complished. But as a young man he played a gallant part in the field of battle, as a follower of Washington.

These three Presidents were John Adams, Thomas Jefferson and James Monroe. Indeed, John Adams and Thomas Jefferson died almost at the same hour on July fourth, 1826. After many sharp differences of opinion, which had divided them during a part of their lives, Adams and Jefferson became not only reconciled but closely attached friends. The correspondence of their final years is one of the glories of American letters. Adams lived to be ninety, Jefferson eighty-three. Neither knew how close to death was the other, and Adams' last words, when conscious that death was near, are said to have been, "Thomas Jefferson still lives." But Thomas Jefferson was already dead.

Before their Presidency, both these great men served as Vice President, and one of them as Vice President while the other was President. The older man, John Adams, was Vice President under George Washington himself. All three were closely associated with Washington during our formative days, and to one of them, John Adams, goes the credit for playing a major part in throwing George Washington into the arms of destiny.

It was largely the action of John Adams that led the Continental Congress to appoint George Washington as commander-in-chief of the Revolutionary forces. Before that time Washington had been an outstanding sectional figure, a man of the South. In command of the Continental forces, he became a man of the country, and history knows full well how he played the part.

In spite of their passing differences, these two giants of intellect and manhood were partners through out their lives, in one of the greatest achievements for the progress of humanity. On the very birthday of the new charter they had brought to mankind, when the entire nation was celebrating its 50th anniversary, they died, within a few hours of each other. Had they been allowed to select the day of their passing, neither could have picked



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THREE OF CHIEFS  
OF UNITED STATES  
DIED ON JULY 4thJohn Adams, Thos. Jefferson  
And James Monroe  
Died On Holiday

One historic fact relating to July 4 is seldom remembered in our usual observance of Independence Day, according to the Division of Information and Publication of the George Washington Bicentennial Commission. This is especially strange because this historic fact has touching and dramatic meaning. July 4 is the day on which three Presidents of the United States died. Each of these three early Presidents played a prominent part in the very formation of our government, and each received, as a reward from the people, elevation to their highest office. Having performed great labors in planning the theory of our government, it fell to their lot to set noble examples in putting the theory into practical effect.

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